



INVESTORS PRESENTATION

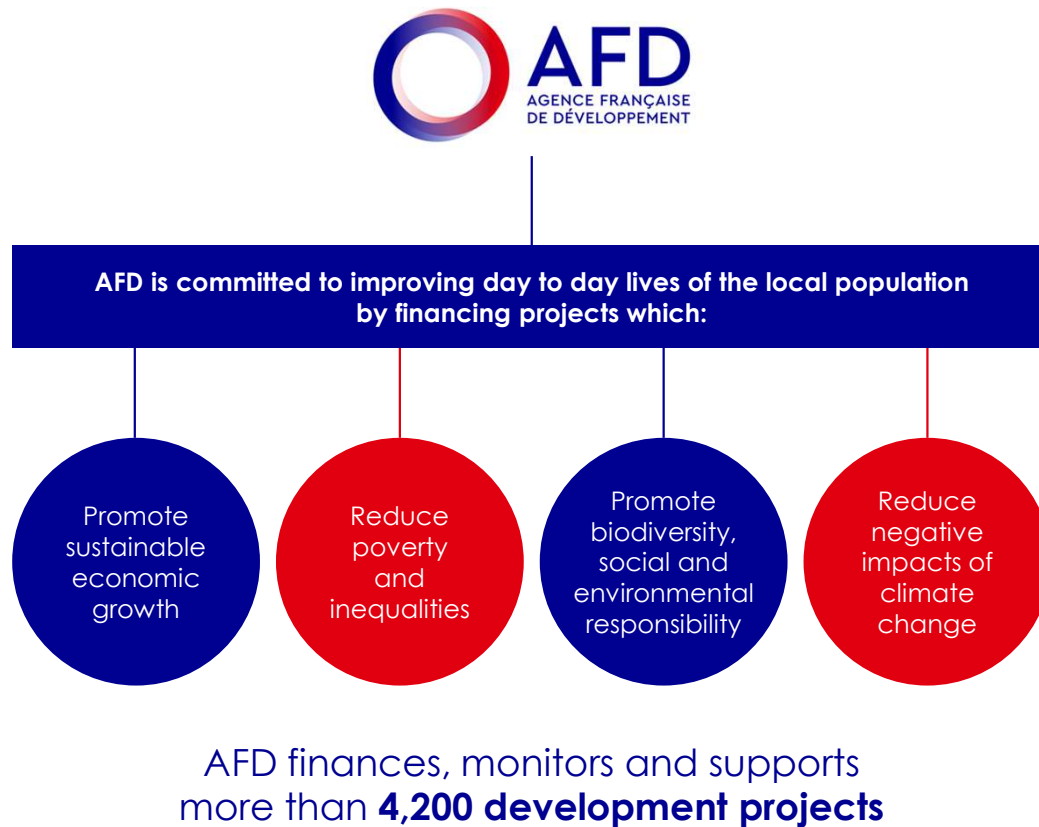
October 2025



AFD AT A GLANCE

#WorldInCommon

AFD GROUPE: THE FRENCH DEVELOPMENT AGENCY



 **Established in 1941**

 **A+ rated** by S&P and **A+** by Fitch

 **100% owned** by the **French State**

 Qualified as **"Advanced"** by Moody's Investor Service

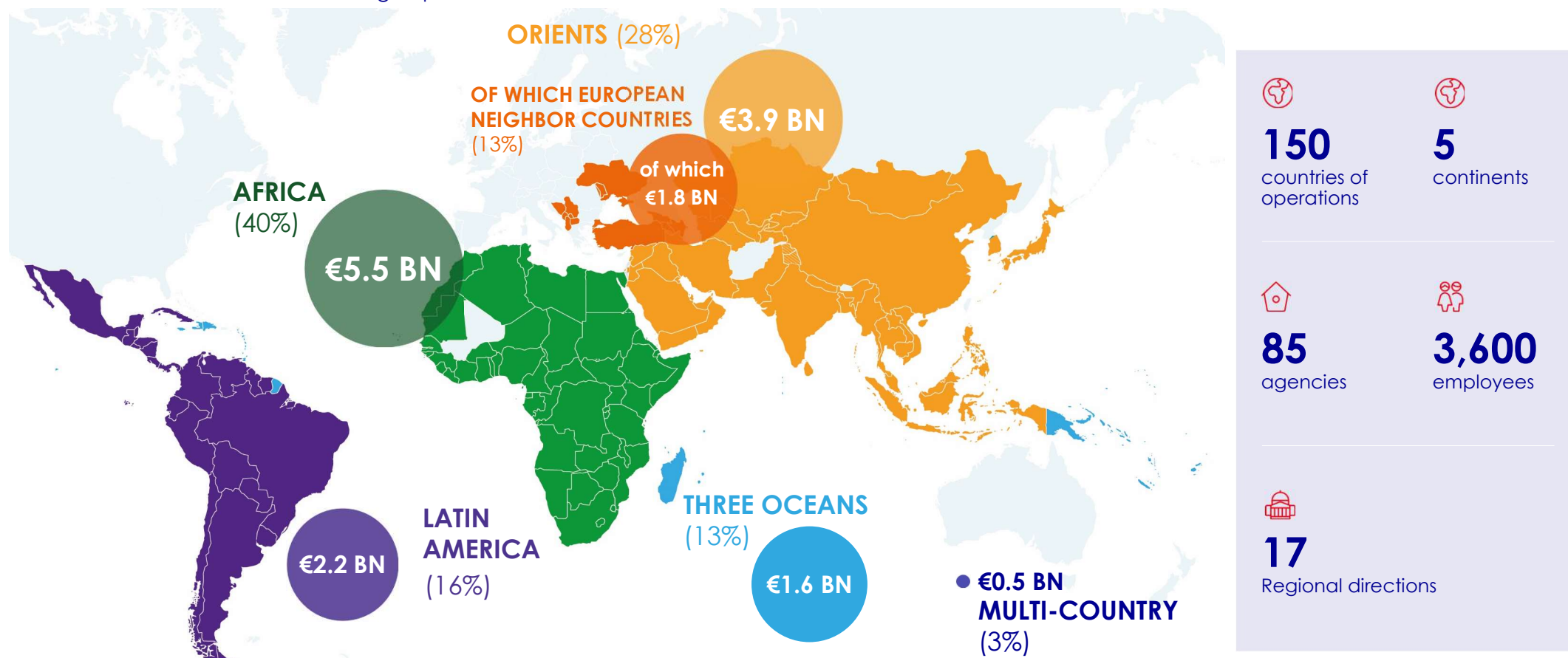
 **EPIC** subject to banking regulation

 **Rated Prime Status** by ISS ESG

AFD OPERATES IN MOST OF THE DEVELOPING AND EMERGING MARKETS

2024 commitments *

Total Group Approvals represented €13 Bn at the end of 2024. AFD also operates in French overseas territories representing around €0.9 Bn (7%) of the commitments of the AFD group.



A STRONG SUPPORT TO FRENCH DEVELOPMENT POLICY



A crucial role in meeting France's international commitment to development and, since COP21, to fight against climate change

AFD provides a large part of France's commitments to reduce green house gases in the coming years.

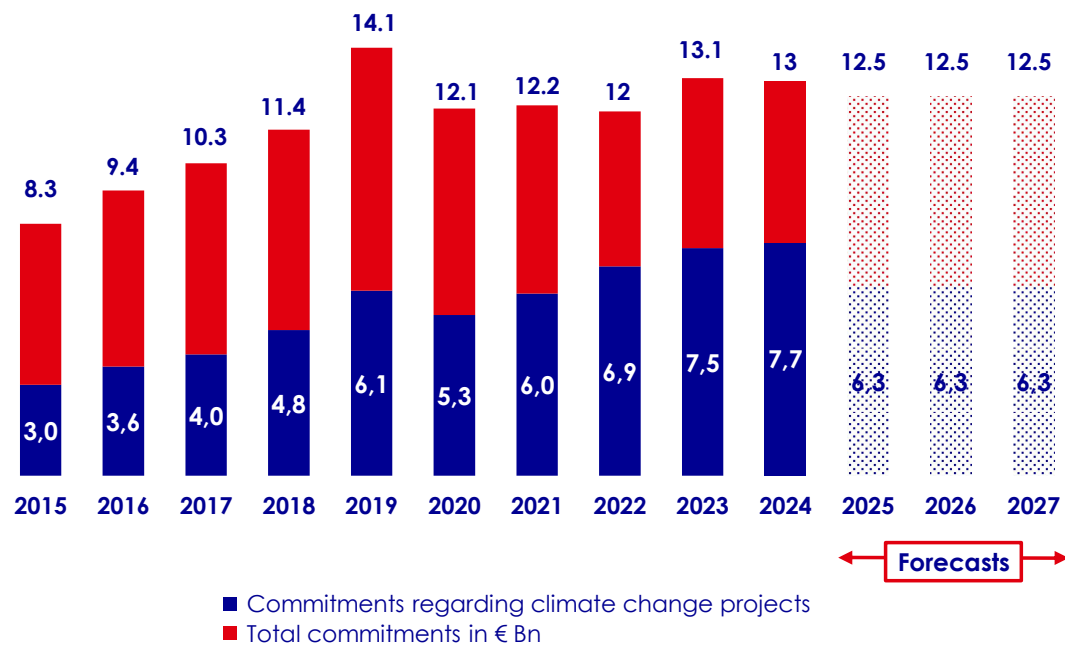
In 2016 the French State has strengthened AFD's capital by turning €2.4Bn of subordinated loans (Tier2) into Core Tier One.

Furthermore, equity of the Group were reinforced by €1.4Bn of Capital CET1 in 2021.

€72.33Bn

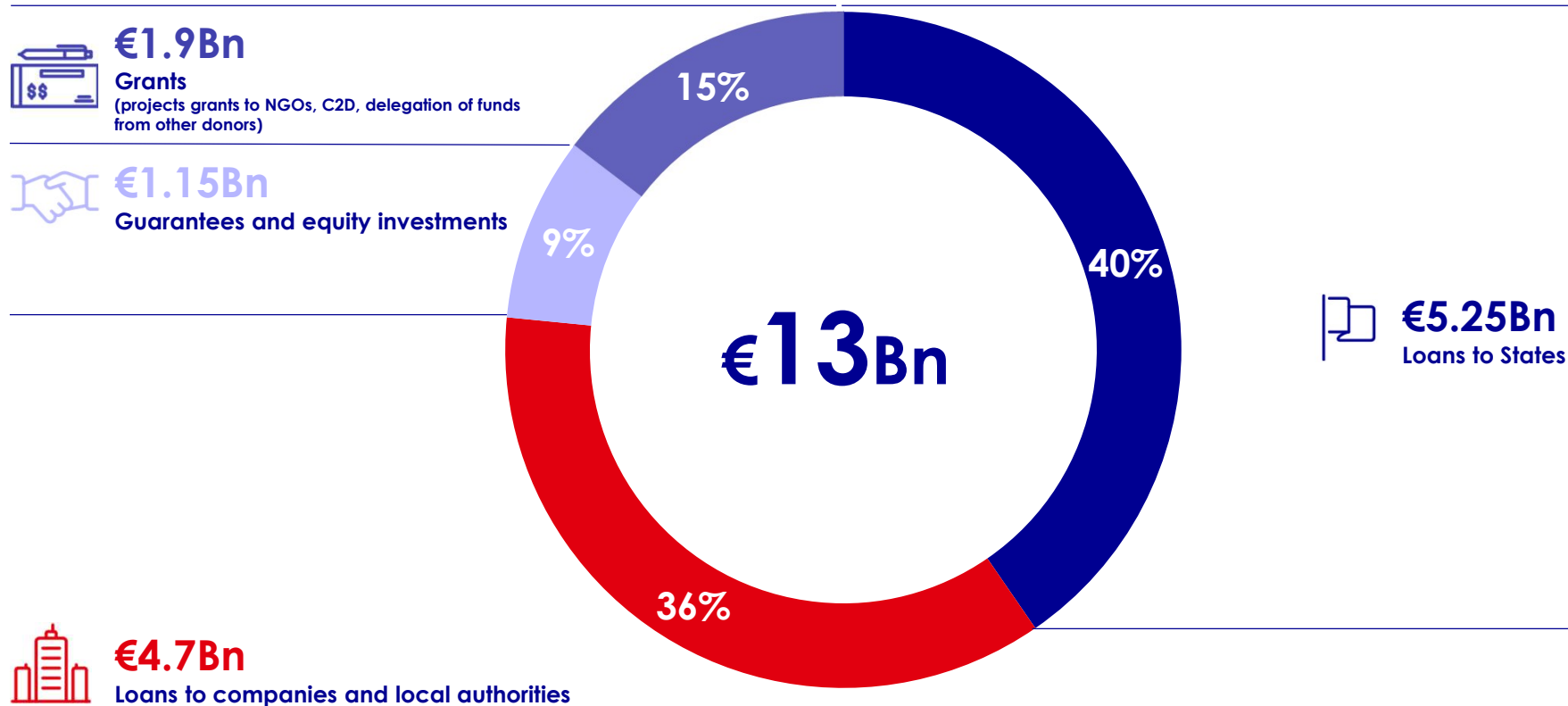
Total of AFD group balance sheet as of 31 Dec. 2024

A significant increase in commitments since 2015

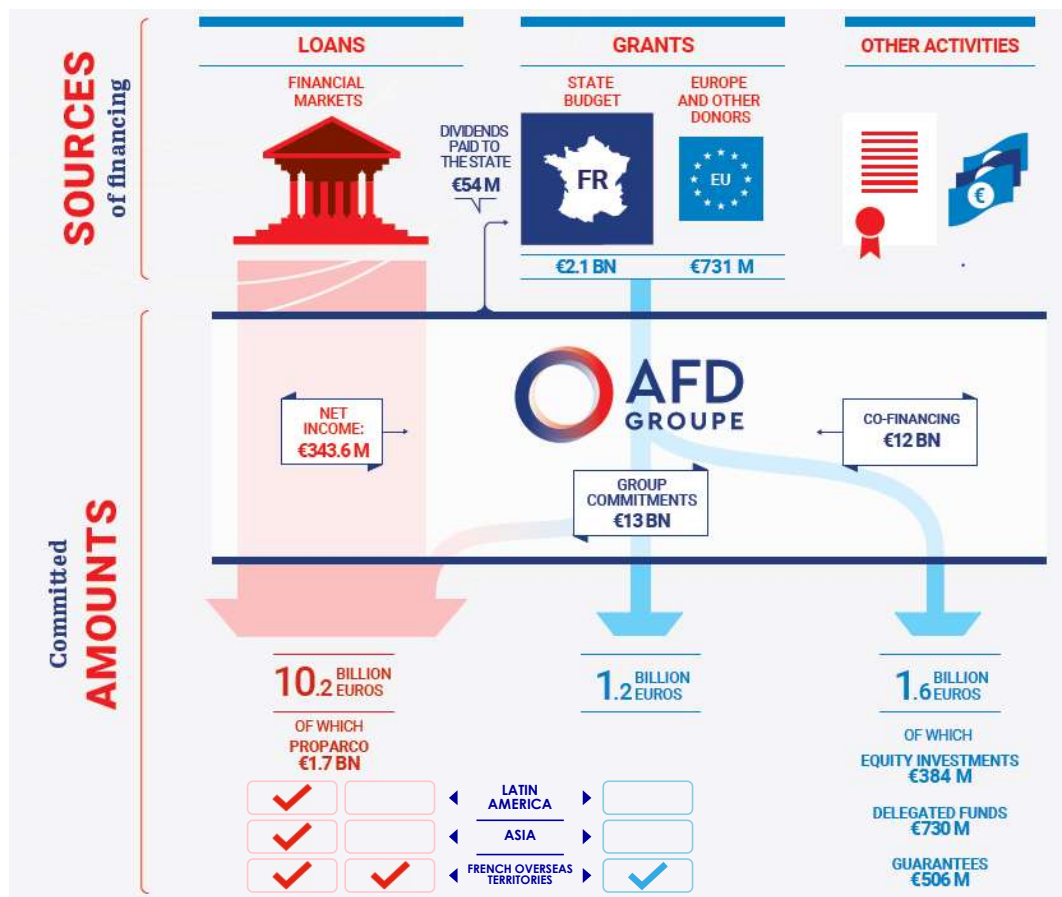


AFD ACTIVITIES

2024 commitments



SOURCES OF FINANCING



In addition to its market resources which represent the main part of its funding (€8 Bn approx.), AFD receives funds from the French state and other donors (€2.8 Bn approx.). These grants are passed to final beneficiaries through direct grants and subsidized loans.

➤ **Around 40% of our loans are non-subsidized.** The interest rate to the final beneficiary covers the cost of the market resource, the operational costs and the cost of risk : **no budgetary aid.**

➤ **On subsidized loans, the rate to the final beneficiary is lower than the all-in cost for AFD : the difference is covered by public credits, with no impact on our net income.**

➤ **All grant funds are passed to final beneficiaries, with no impact on our net income** (management fees covered by the State).

AFD AND ITS INTERNATIONAL PARTNERS



AFD joins forces with institutions to generate dynamics and create new paths. Backed up by States, AFD and its partners are enabled to plan in the long term. They **facilitate transitions** and participate to the reorientation of economy towards SDGs.

Regardless of whether they are bilateral, multilateral or national, development banks and agencies are natural partners for AFD.



Some of our projects are co-financed by one or more of them. Synergies among donors are essential for making their actions effective.



AFD is a committed member of various organizations, among which International Development Finance Club, Finance in Common Summit...



Partnerships with IBRD, EIB, KFW, ADB, ...

AFD is a recognized institution amongst Development Banks



STATUS & CREDIT PROFILE

AFD: A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE FOR THE FRENCH STATE



A central role in the French government's cooperation and aid policy

- Plays a major role in the government's Official Development Assistance policy
- Funds part of the French State's contribution to the IMF and World Bank

A DUAL STATUS



A banking institution as a Financing Company (Société de Financement)

Regulated by the national banking authority (ACPR), subject to CRR/CRD IV

Standard Risk Weight 30% according CRR and ACPR guidance



EPIC: Etablissement Public Industriel et Commercial, immune to private-sector bankruptcy laws

By law, the French State has ultimate responsibility for AFD's solvency (Law 80-539)

AFD is under domestic supervision of ACPR and Court of Auditors

FULLY PUBLICLY OWNED



French State
100%



*Proparco is a subsidiary of AFD focused on private sector development. It provides funding and support to both businesses and financial institutions across Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Middle-East.

**Expertise France is the French public agency for the design and implementation of international technical cooperation projects

AFD BENEFITS FROM HIGH QUALITY RATINGS

A+ rating linked to AFD's status

FitchRatings

A+/Outlook
stable
Short-Term
F1+



24/09/2025

[Fitch] view **extraordinary support from the French government to AFD as 'Virtually Certain'**, driven by a support score of 50 points out of maximum of 60 under Fitch's Government-Related Entities (GRE) Rating Criteria. This reflects a combination of the assessments for responsibility-to-support and incentive-to-support factors.

AFD has the status of établissement public industriel et commercial (EPIC). It means that in case of dissolution, its liabilities would be transferred to the French state or to another public entity designated by the state. AFD is tightly controlled by the French state.

S&P Global
Ratings

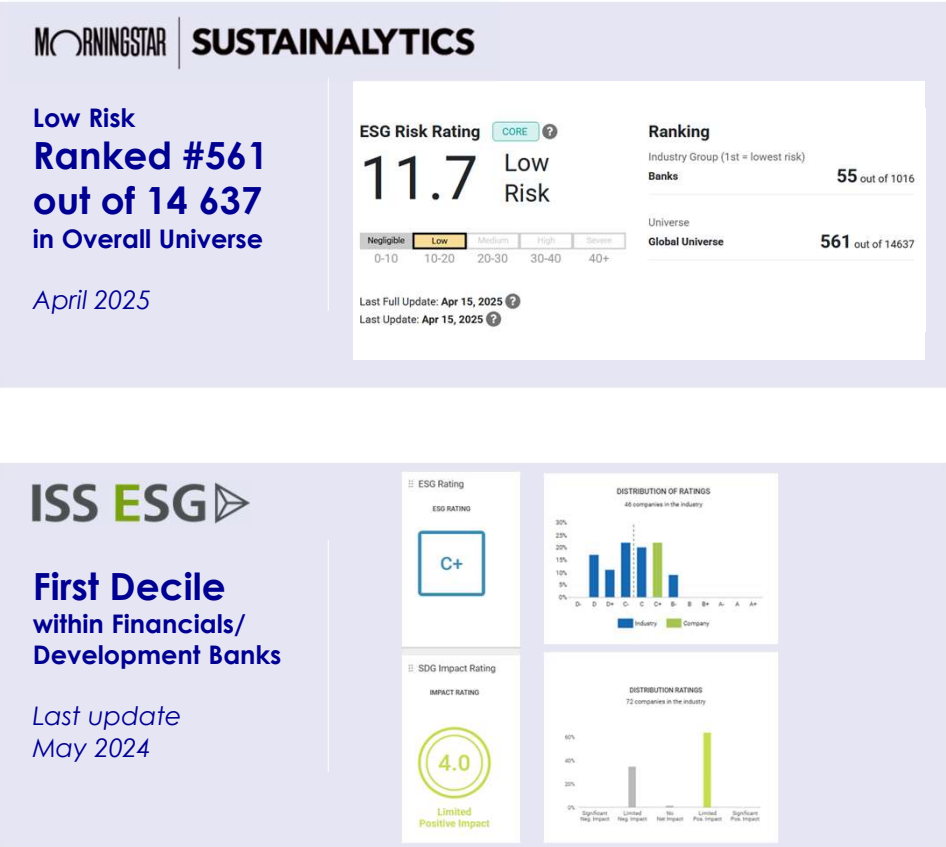
A+/Outlook
stable
Short-Term
A-1



21/10/2025

We believe that AFD will retain its critical role for and integral link with the French government, and, therefore, we expect the ratings to move in line with those on the sovereign.

AFD: A REFERENCE IN THE UNIVERSE OF NON-FINANCIAL RATINGS



Last Full Update: Apr 15, 2025

Last Update: Apr 15, 2025

ISS ESG

First Decile

within Financials/

Development Banks

Last update

May 2024

ESG Rating

C+

DISTRIBUTION OF RATINGS

48 companies in the industry

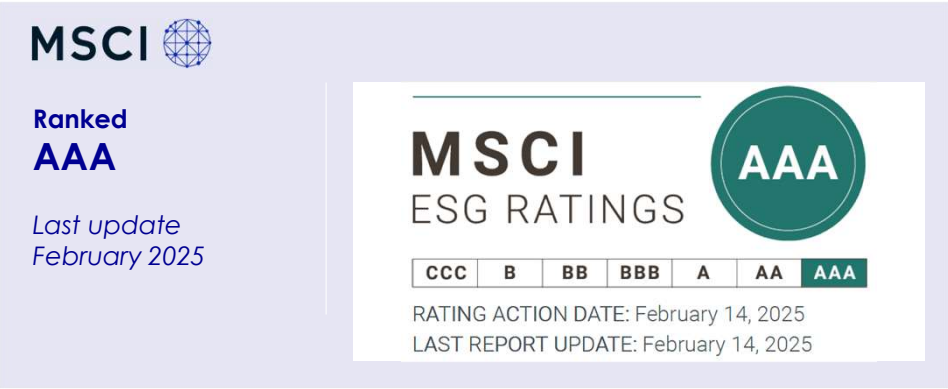
SDG Impact Rating

4.0

Limited Positive Impact

DISTRIBUTION RATINGS

72 companies in the industry





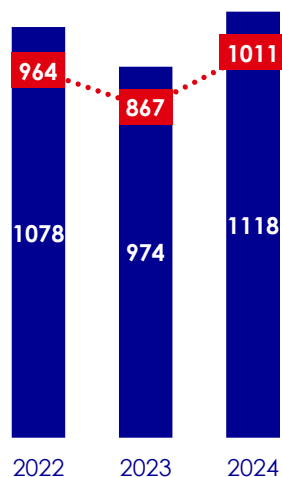
FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE & RISK MANAGEMENT

KEY FIGURES

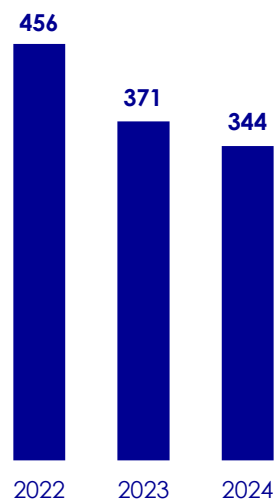
IFRS GAAP

Net Banking Income In €Mn

NBI excluding Fair Value
volatility on Financial
Instruments

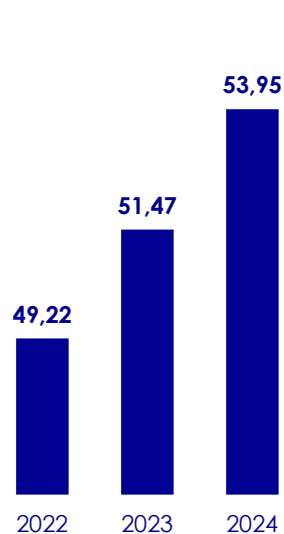


Net Income In €Mn

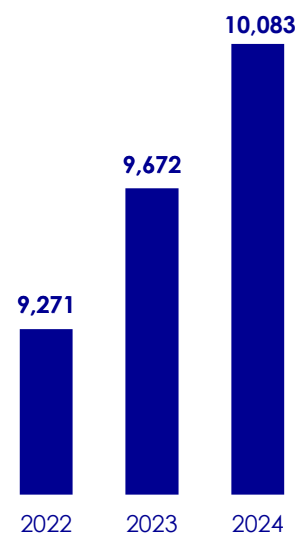


Loans Outstanding In €Bn

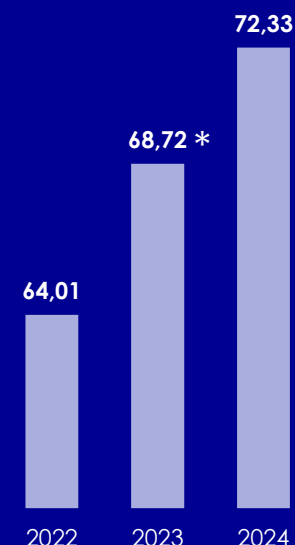
Outstandings excluding fair
value, provisions and loans
given on behalf of third parties



Consolidated Capital In €Bn



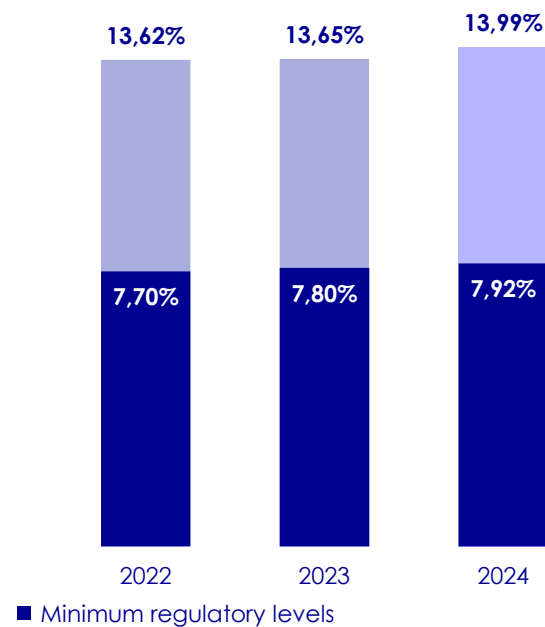
Total balance sheet In €Bn



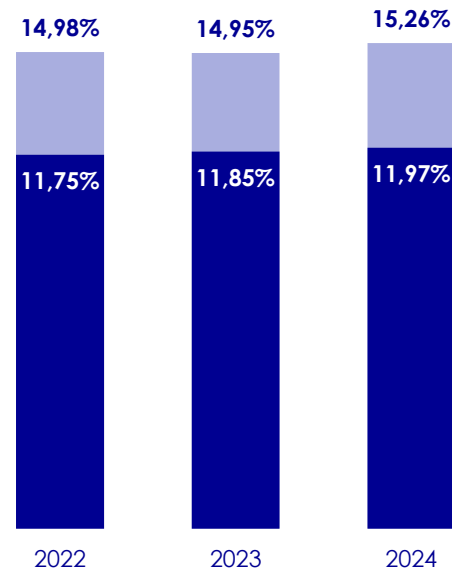
* Including the methodological change in
the accounting treatment of the reserve
account (-€812M)

AFD STRONG CAPITALIZATION

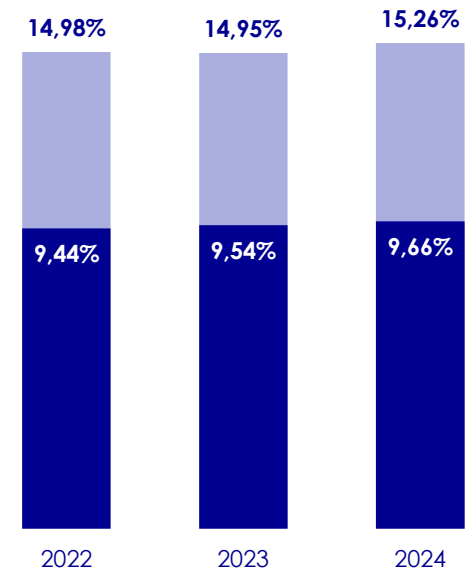
CET1 Ratio



Capital adequacy ratio



T1 Ratio



SOLID CREDIT RISK FRAMEWORK IN A CONTEXT OF PRESSURE ON EMERGING MARKETS

Total outstanding as of 31 December 2024

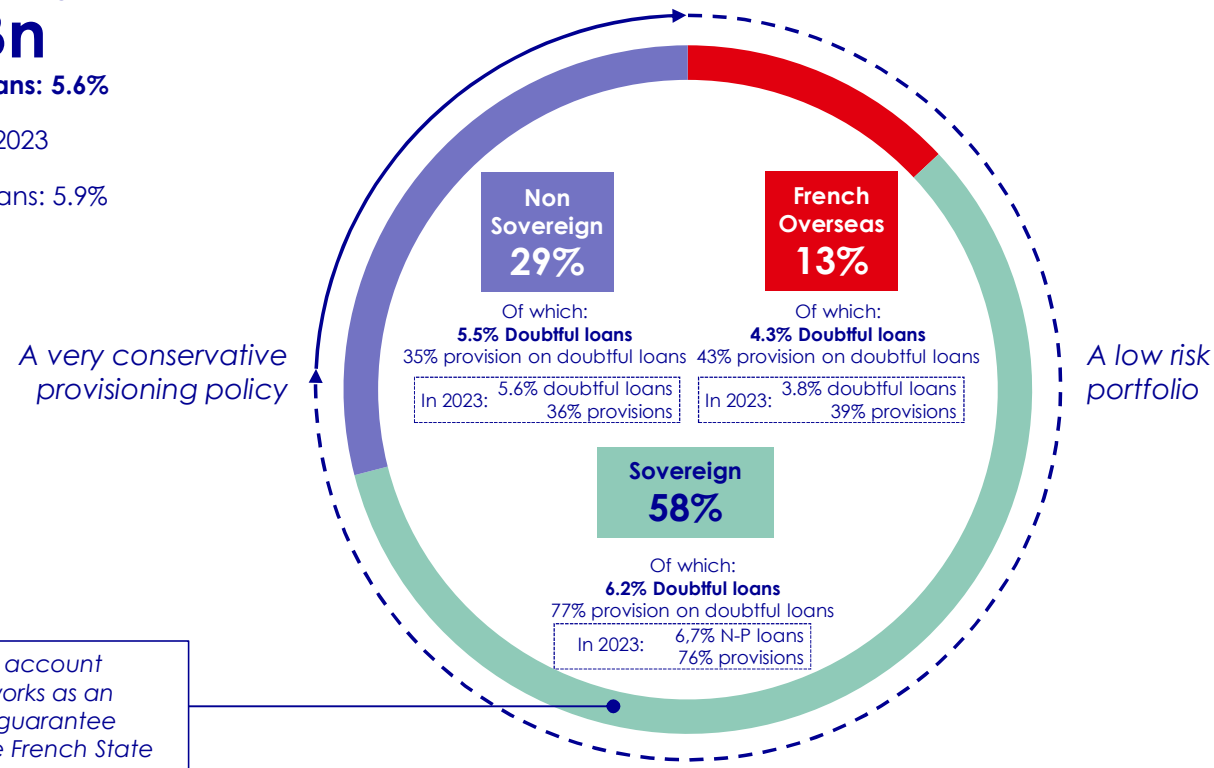
€54Bn

Doubtful loans: 5.6%

vs 31 Dec. 2023

€51.5Bn

Doubtful loans: 5.9%



Credit risk
Solid quality and provisioning



Concentration risk
Country lending limit at 25% of capital

CONSERVATIVE MARKET RISK POLICY

EXCHANGE / INTEREST RATE RISK

**Minimized by internal
policy and hedging**

All issues and
loans swapped into
Euros floating rate

Internal policy:

- Single currency exposure < 1,5% of Consolidated Capital
- Global forex position < 3% of Consolidated Capital

No
speculative
trading

COUNTERPARTY RISK

**Ratings monitoring
and collateral contracts**

Clearing IRS
Two-ways CSAs with
daily collateral for
bilateral derivatives

SSA euro zone for
the investment portfolio

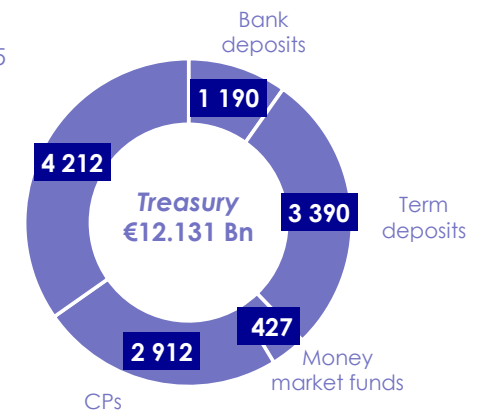
LIQUIDITY RISK

**Very limited
exposure**

Treasury
≥ 9 months
of cash outflows

As end of Sept. 2025
(in M€) :

Bond
portfolio



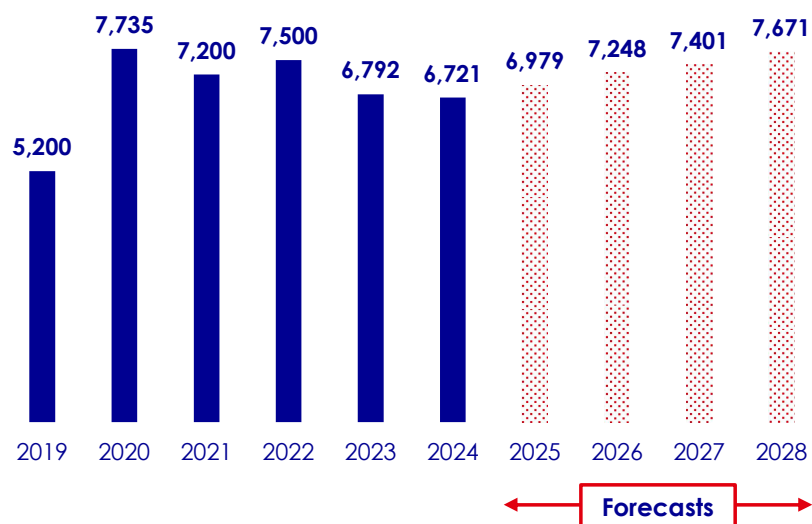


CAPITAL MARKET ACTIVITIES

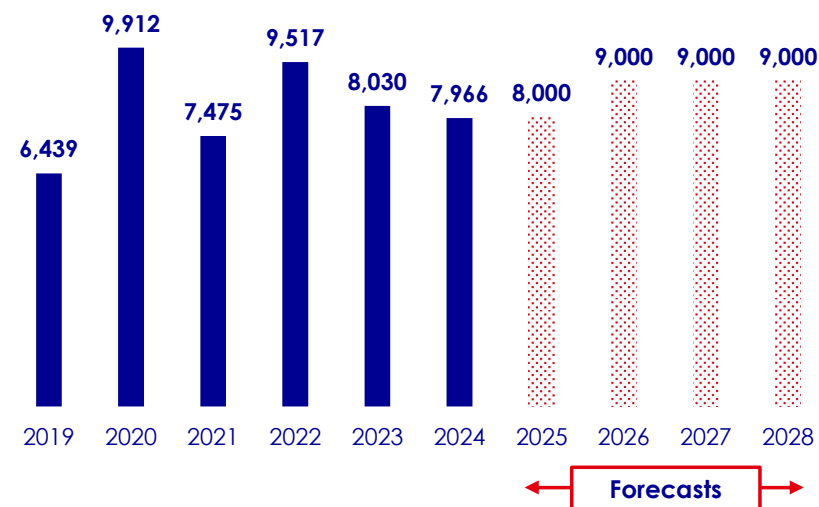
CAPITAL MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

In € Mn

AFD'S DISBURSEMENTS (LOANS)



FUNDING PROGRAM



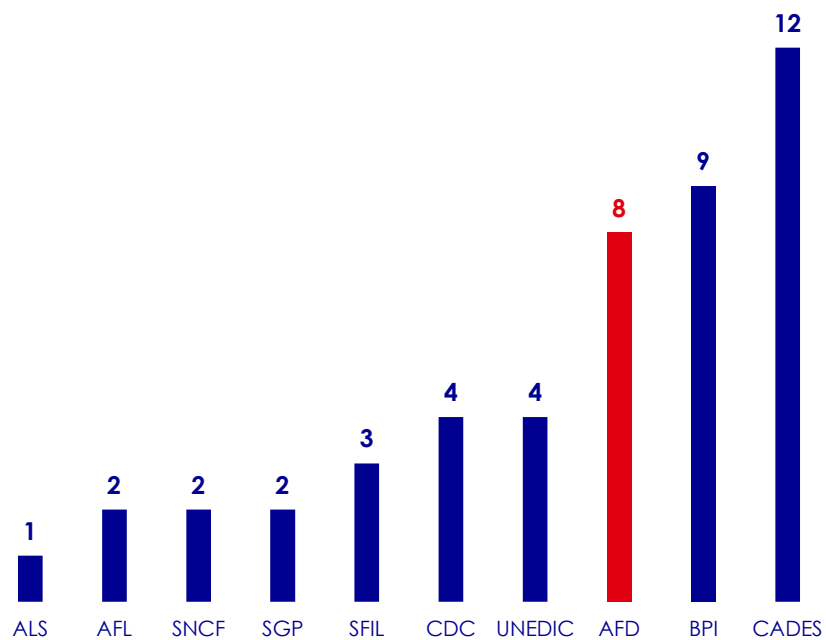
Stabilization of annual financing need around EUR 8-10Bn :

- An increase in the commitments since 2015 which has resulted in an increase in disbursements and funding program
- A sharp growth of disbursements in 2020 to support our partners during the Covid 19 crisis
- AFD funding program stabilized around EUR 8-10Bn for the coming years.

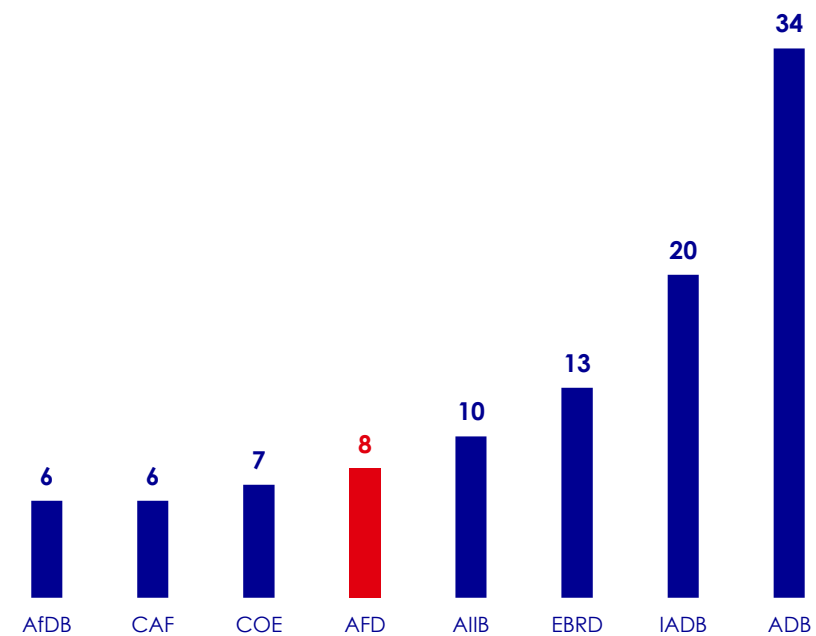
AFD & PEERS FUNDING PROGRAM IN 2025

In Bn € – May 2025 Figures

AFD IN THE FRENCH AGENCIES UNIVERSE



AFD IN THE DEVELOPMENT BANKS UNIVERSE



AFD'S FUNDING STRATEGY



AFD'S FUNDING STRATEGY

3 main priorities will feed into the development of volumes

01

AFD IS WILLING TO BE A LIQUIDITY PROVIDER BY:

- Raising the issue size of its bonds to €2Bn
- Using TAPs to rise the size of existing bonds to €2Bn

02

AFD HAS AN ACTIVE APPROACH TO THE PRIVATE PLACEMENTS MARKET

- AFD can print PP in any currency on demand (including exotic currencies)
- AFD explores less solicited segment of the curve, short end (2-3y) and long end > 15y

03

SDG AND CLIMATE BOND

- A new SDG bond framework designed in 2024
- Issuances every year (approximately 55% of AFD's funding in 2024)

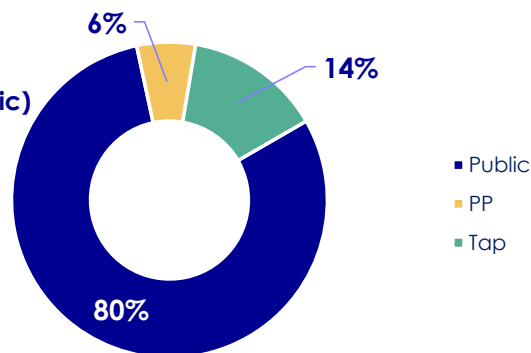
AFD'S FUNDING PROGRAM

€8Bn

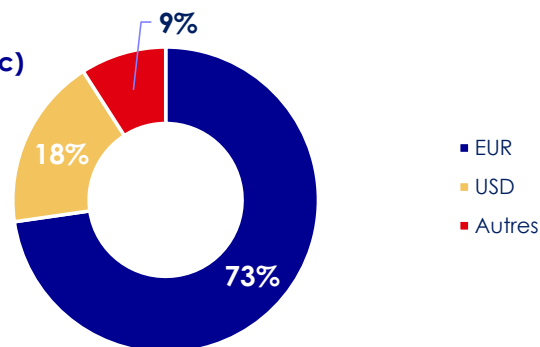
Bloomberg Ticker
AGFRNC

2Y → 20Y EUR
2Y → 5Y USD

Split by type of issuance
in 2025 ytd (PP/Tap/Public)



Currency split
in 2025 ytd (PP/Tap/Public)



Public deals

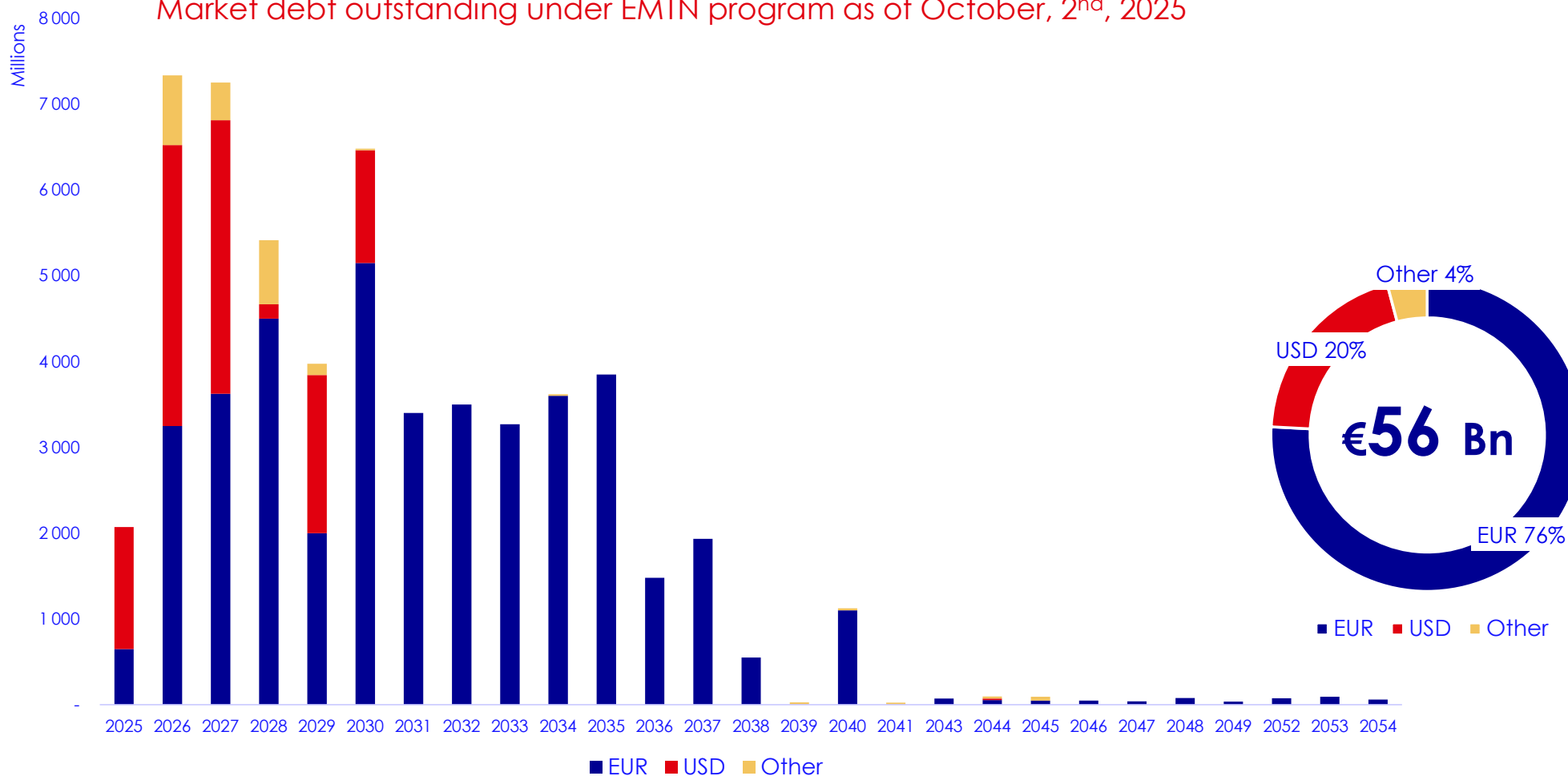


	Current amount	Initial amount	Ccy	Coupon	Tenor	Maturity	Type	vs. OAT
	1500	1500	EUR	2,75%	5Y	Sep-30	Public	21
	300	300	GBP	4,50%	3.5Y	Oct-28	Public	
	1000	1000	EUR	3,88%	15Y	Apr-40	Public	15
	2000	2000	EUR	3,63%	10Y	Jan-35	Public	21
	1260	1000	USD	4,88%	5Y	Jan-30	Public	
Total 2025 6,509 Bn € Eq.								
2024	2000	2000	USD	4%	3y	Jun-27	Public	
	2000	2000	USD	4,50%	5Y	Mar-29	Public	
	350	350	GBP	4,13%	3Y	Jul-27	Public	
	2000	2000	EUR	3,00%	10Y	Jan-34	Public	42
Total 2024 7,966 Bn € Eq.								
2023	1500	1500	USD	5,38%	2Y	Oct-25	Public	
	500	500	EUR	3,75%	15Y	Sep-38	Public	39
	2000	2000	EUR	3,38%	10Y	May-33	Public	41
	1750	1750	USD	4,38%	3Y	Feb-26	Public	
	1650	1500	EUR	2,88%	7Y	Jan-30	Public	51
	500	500	GBP	4,38%	3,2Y	Mar-26	Public	
Total 2023 8,030 Bn € Eq.								
2022	1200	1200	EUR	3,50%	10Y	Feb-33	Public	55
	1400	1250	USD	4,00%	5Y	Sep-27	Public	
	1650	400	EUR	1,13%	15Y	Mar-37	P. Tap	36
	Matured	1000	USD	3,13%	2Y	Jun-24	Public	
	1500	1500	EUR	1,63%	10Y	May-32	Public	33
	1500	750	EUR	1,13%	15Y	Mar-37	Public	27
	Matured	500	GBP	1,25%	3,5Y	Jun-25	Public	
	Matured	1500	USD	1,38%	3Y	Jan-25	Public	
Total 2022 9,517 Bn € Eq.								

Sustainable Bond

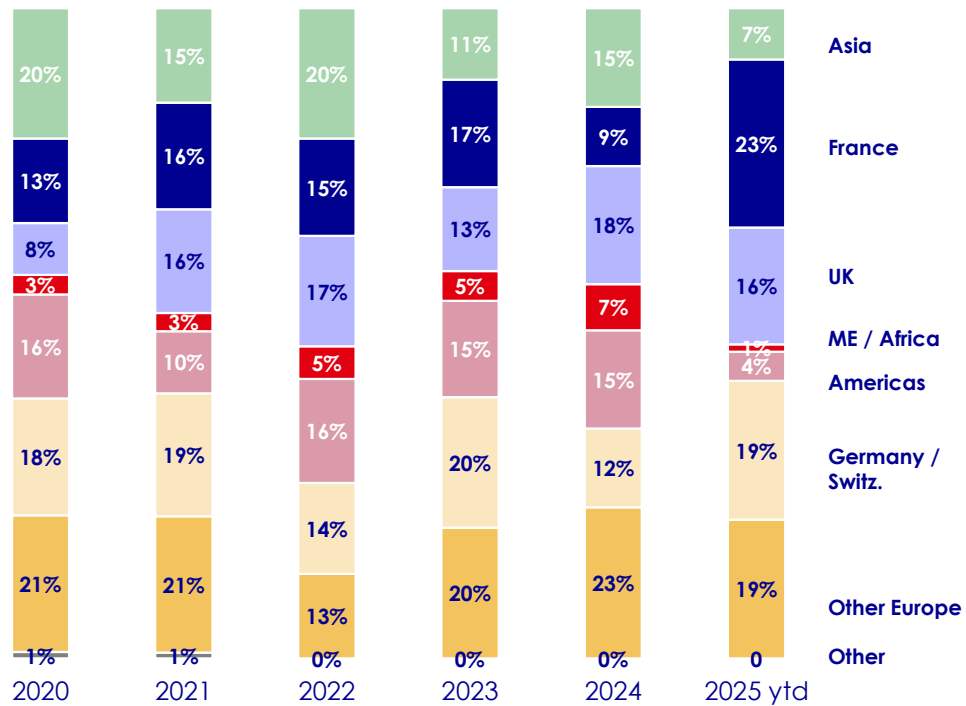
REDEMPTION PROFILE

Market debt outstanding under EMTN program as of October, 2nd, 2025

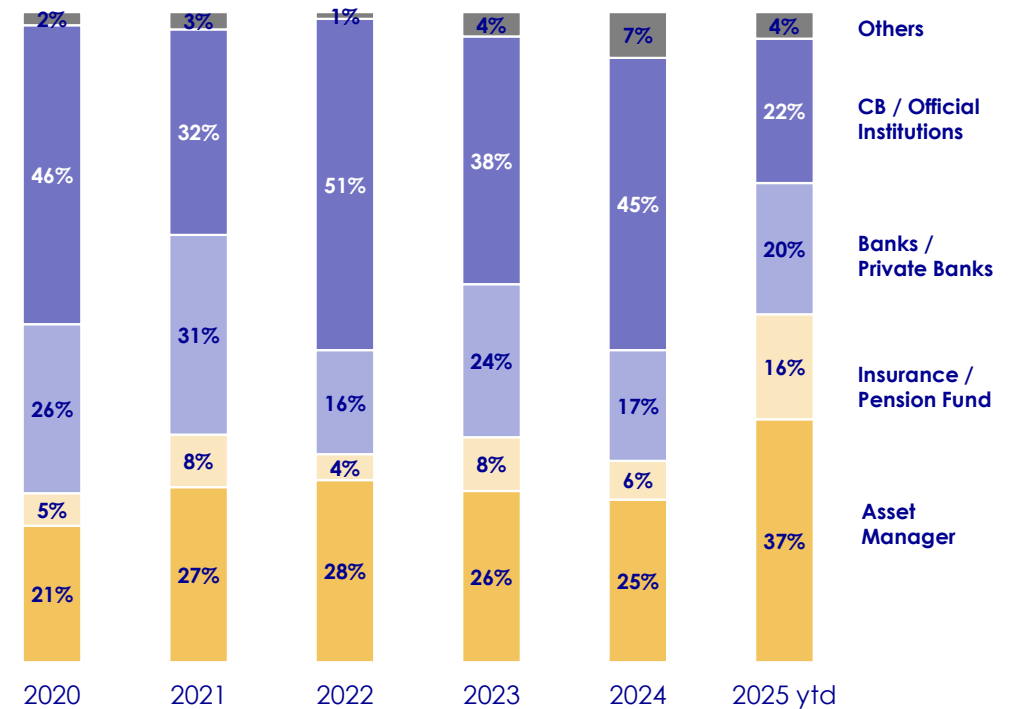


INVESTOR DISTRIBUTION OVERVIEW: PUBLIC ISSUES (2020-2025)

BREAKDOWN BY GEOGRAPHIC REGION



BREAKDOWN BY INVESTOR TYPE





SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS BOND ISSUANCE PROGRAM

2024 : AFD PUBLISHED AN UPDATE OF ITS SDG BOND FRAMEWORK



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FRAMEWORK OBJECTIVES

1. Aligning the framework with new strategic objectives
2. Simplifying eligibility and integrating new market guidance
3. Increasing the pool of eligible expenditures
4. Reflecting internal processes evolution
5. Reaffirming AFD's contribution to a fair transition

■ Figure 8: Categories of eligible expenditures

SDGs	ICMA SBP/GBP categories	AFD/PROPARCO categories	Sub-categories, eligibility criteria and examples of eligible projects	Examples of reporting indicators
	GBP: Climate Change Adaptation	Climate change adaptation	The projects aim to reduce the vulnerability of human or natural systems to the impacts of climate change and climate-related risks by maintaining or increasing adaptive capacity and resilience through the production of information and knowledge, capacity development and the planning and implementation of measures to adapt to climate change (e.g. development of weather monitoring services) Example of a project: Project to strengthen meteorological services in Côte d'Ivoire	Number of people whose vulnerability to the impacts of climate change has been reduced Reduction in water production/consumption (m³/year) in environments exposed to water stress due to climate change (water & sanitation projects, agro-industry, industry, etc.)
	GBP: Renewable energy and energy efficiency	Energy and climate mitigation	The project gases (GHG) GHG sinks these goal framework newable so the develop well as energy efficiency Examples of projects: - Financing - Improving efficiency	Number of institutions benefiting from capacity building (institutions/year) Number of formal and informal civil society partners involved in the project
 	GBP: Terrestrial and aquatic biodiversity	Biodiversity	The aim of the project is to improve access to basic social services for disadvantaged groups, support allocation programmes and extend social and medical cover. Examples of projects: - Programme of allowances for disadvantaged groups (widows, the elderly, people with disabilities) to deal with the Covid-19 crisis; - Generalisation of a system of compulsory medical cover.	Number of people benefiting from better social protection
			Examples of projects: - Using sport to educate, raise awareness and combat inequalities; - Support for public policies (e.g. training future sports talent in schools in Rwanda); - Construction/rehabilitation of local infrastructures (a factor in social inclusion, autonomy and self-esteem, particularly for the most vulnerable groups).	Number of beneficiaries of cultural and creative industries projects and initiatives (access, training, support)
			Examples of projects: - Access to drinking water (production and distribution); - Access to sanitation (collection, transport and treatment) - Flood prevention.	Number of people benefiting from a safe drinking water supply service Drinking water production capacity (m³/day) funded Water treatment (volume of water treated in m³)

SIMPLIFIED ELIGIBILITY AND READABILITY ANSWERING INVESTORS NEEDS

- Replacement of three types of eligibility by a unique, thematic one
- ICMA correspondance table
- Enhanced reporting metrics with aggregable indicators

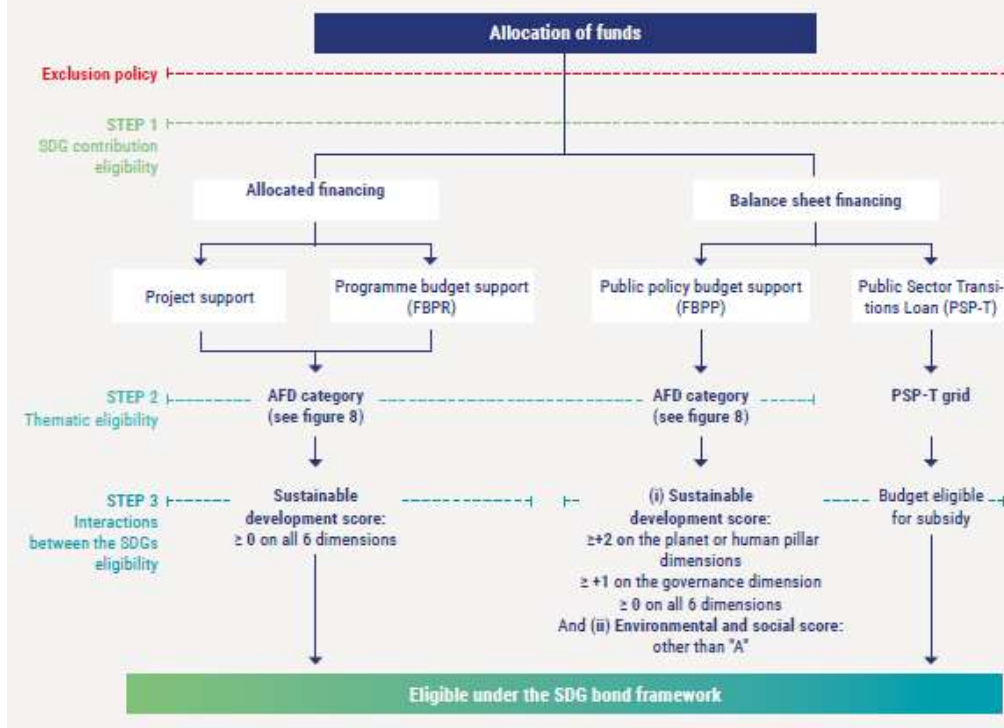
■ Figure 1: Correspondence between the 6 dimensions of AFD's sustainable development analysis and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)



THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT ANALYSIS AS A CATALYSER OF SDG CONTRIBUTION

1. Harmonization of AFD and Proparco's sustainable development ratings
2. Both a « Do no significant harm » and a « Substantial contribution » assessment tool

■ Figure 7: Overview of eligibility criteria by type of operation



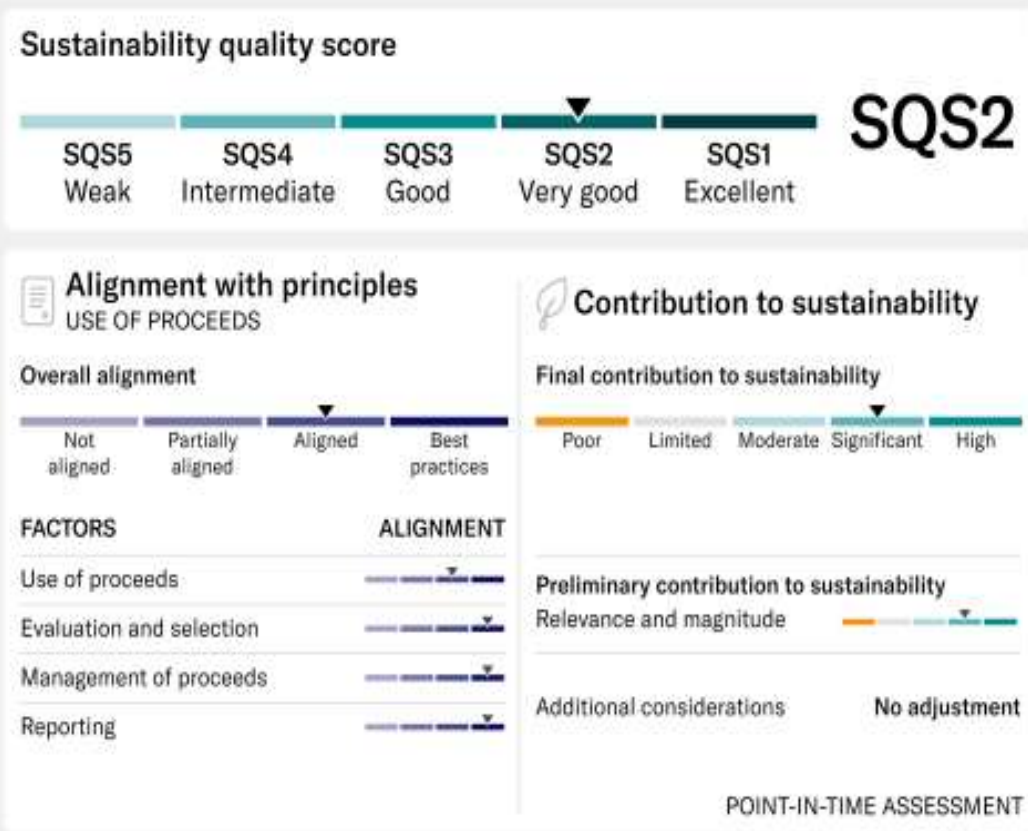
ENHANCED REQUIREMENTS AND NEW FINANCINGS ELIGIBLE

1. Strengthened requirements for “Public policy budget support” (FBPP)
2. French overseas public sector transition loans are now eligible under the framework

SECOND PARTY OPINION

MOODY'S RATINGS

Moody's Ratings is of the opinion that AFD's Framework is **aligned with the four core components of the International Capital Market Association's (ICMA) Green Bond Principles (GBP) 2021 (including the June 2022 Appendix 1) and Social Bond Principles 2023, and the Loan Market Association's, the Asia Pacific Loan Market Association's and the Loan Syndications & Trading Association's (LMA/APLMA/LSTA) Green Loan Principles (GLP) 2023 and Social Loan Principles (SLP) 2023. It demonstrates a SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION to sustainability.**



AFD HIGHLIGHTS



The French bilateral aid agency

- Established in 1941, entirely state-owned and controlled by the State, AFD benefits from the EPIC status
- Fulfil the ODA and Climate Change government policy
- Activity boosted with adding EUR 4Bn + EUR 1Bn per year of commitments from 2015 until 2020
- Commitments stabilized at around EUR 12bn per year



Fully regulated by the ACPR (Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution)

- Strong Basel II Capital Adequacy Ratio at 15,26%
- Strong CET1 ratio at 13.99%
- Standard Risk Weight at 30% according to CRR article 120, AFD being an “institution” upon French banking regulator ACPR guidance**



A+ / A+ ratings by Fitch and S&P

- Conservative credit risk and provisioning policy backed by French State guarantees for non-performing sovereign loans
- Prudent market risk management framework



Recurrent EUR and USD Benchmark Issuer

- Eligible to ECB's Public Sector Purchase Programme (PSPP) and ECB's Pandemic Emergency Purchase Programme (PEPP)
- Euro transactions are ECB eligible as “Recognised Agency”*



AFD, as an issuer, received “Advanced” overall CSR performance by Moody's and “Prime status” by ISS ESG.



SDG Bond Framework assessed “Very Good” by Moody's Ratings



AFD, as an issuer, received the “Best Funding Team” award by Global Capital in 2024.

* https://www.ecb.europa.eu/ecb/legal/pdf/oj_joL_2016_014_r_0006_en_txt.pdf
<https://www.ecb.europa.eu/mopo/assets/standards/marketable/html/index.en.html>

** <https://www.acpr.banque-france.fr/publications-et-statistiques/publications/notice-2024-relative-aux-modalites-de-calcul-et-de-publication-des-ratios-prudentiels-dans-le-cadre-0>

FINANCIAL DEPARTEMENT

Bokar CHERIF

Chief Financial Officer

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Ronan LAMY

Funding Officer

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Funding Officer



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