



# INVESTORS PRESENTATION

January 2026



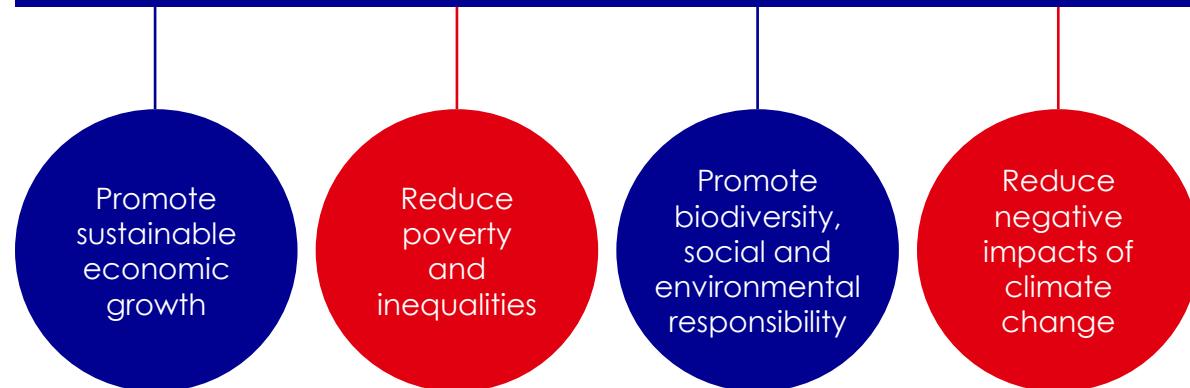
## AFD AT A GLANCE

#WorldInCommon

# AFD GROUPE: THE FRENCH DEVELOPMENT AGENCY



**AFD is committed to improving day to day lives of the local population by financing projects which:**



AFD finances, monitors and supports more than **4,300\*** in 2025 development projects



**Established in 1941**



**A+ rated**  
by S&P and **A+**  
by Fitch



**100% owned**  
by the **French State**



Qualified as  
**"Advanced"**  
by Moody's  
Investor Service



**EPIC** subject  
to banking  
regulation



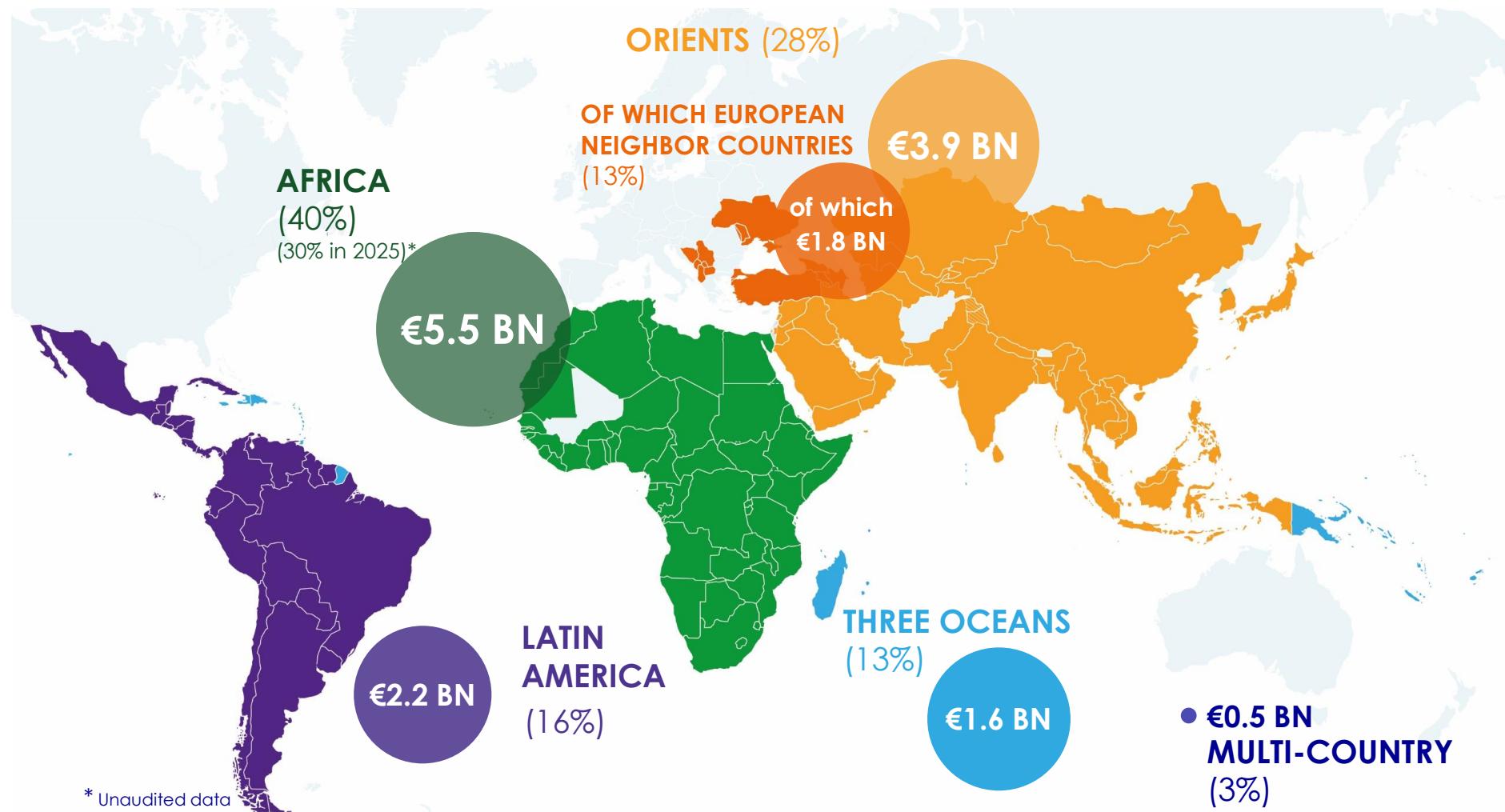
**Rated Prime Status**  
by ISS ESG

\* Unaudited data

# AFD OPERATES IN MOST OF THE DEVELOPING AND EMERGING MARKETS

2024 commitments

Total Group Approvals represented **€13 Bn** at the end of 2024. AFD also operates in French overseas territories representing around **€0.9 Bn (7%)** of the commitments of the AFD group.



# A STRONG SUPPORT TO FRENCH DEVELOPMENT POLICY



**A crucial role in meeting France's international commitment to development and, since COP21, to fight against climate change**

AFD provides a large part of France's commitments to reduce green house gases in the coming years.

In 2016 the French State has strengthened AFD's capital by turning €2.4Bn of subordinated loans (Tier2) into Core Tier One.

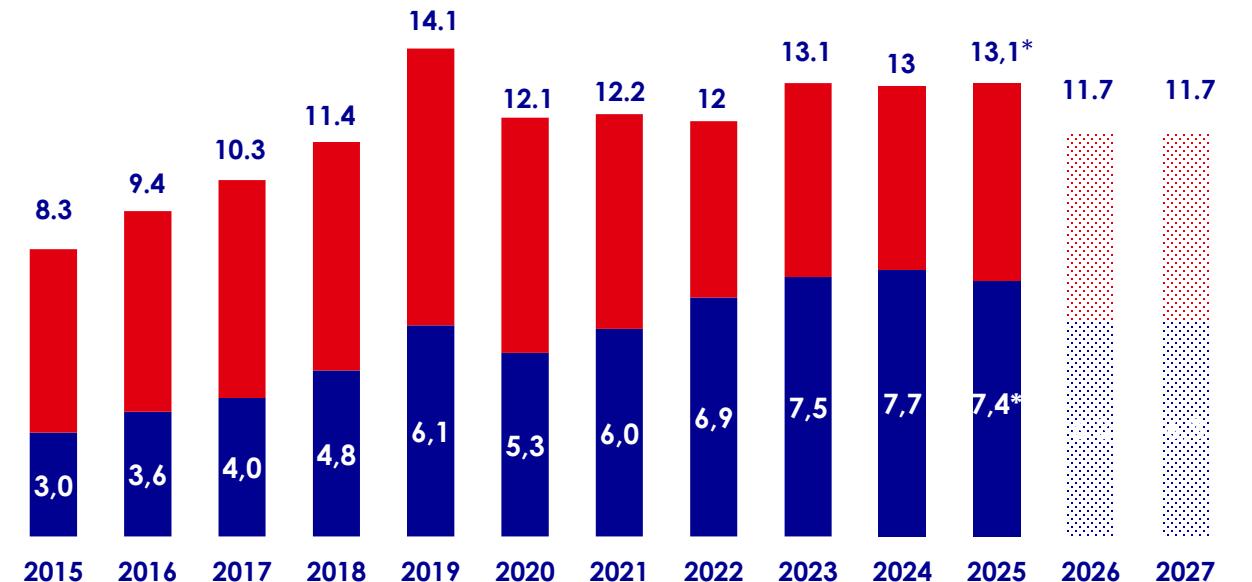
Furthermore, equity of the Group were reinforced by €1.4Bn of Capital CET1 in 2021.

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**€72.33Bn**

**Total of AFD group balance sheet as of 31 Dec. 2024**

**A significant increase in commitments since 2015**

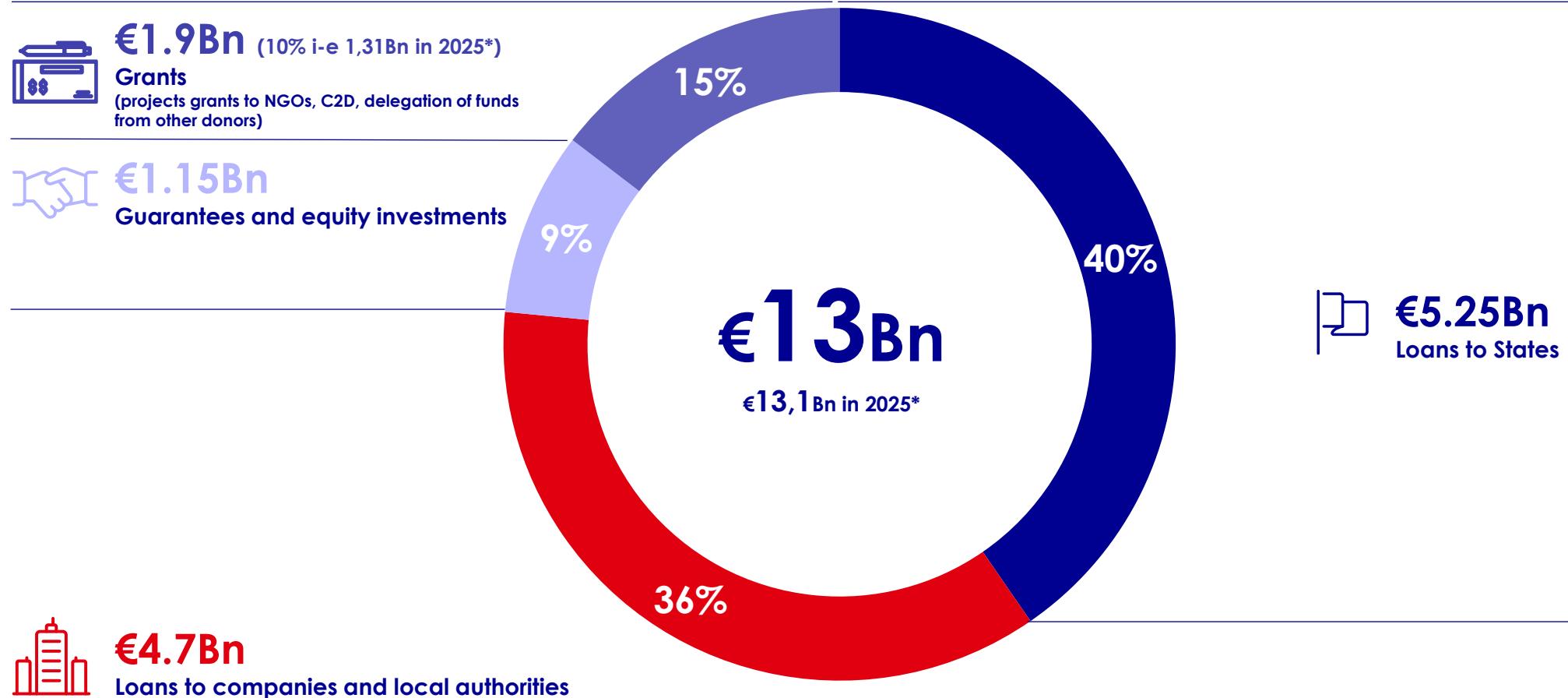


■ Commitments regarding climate change projects  
■ Total commitments in € Bn

\* Unaudited data

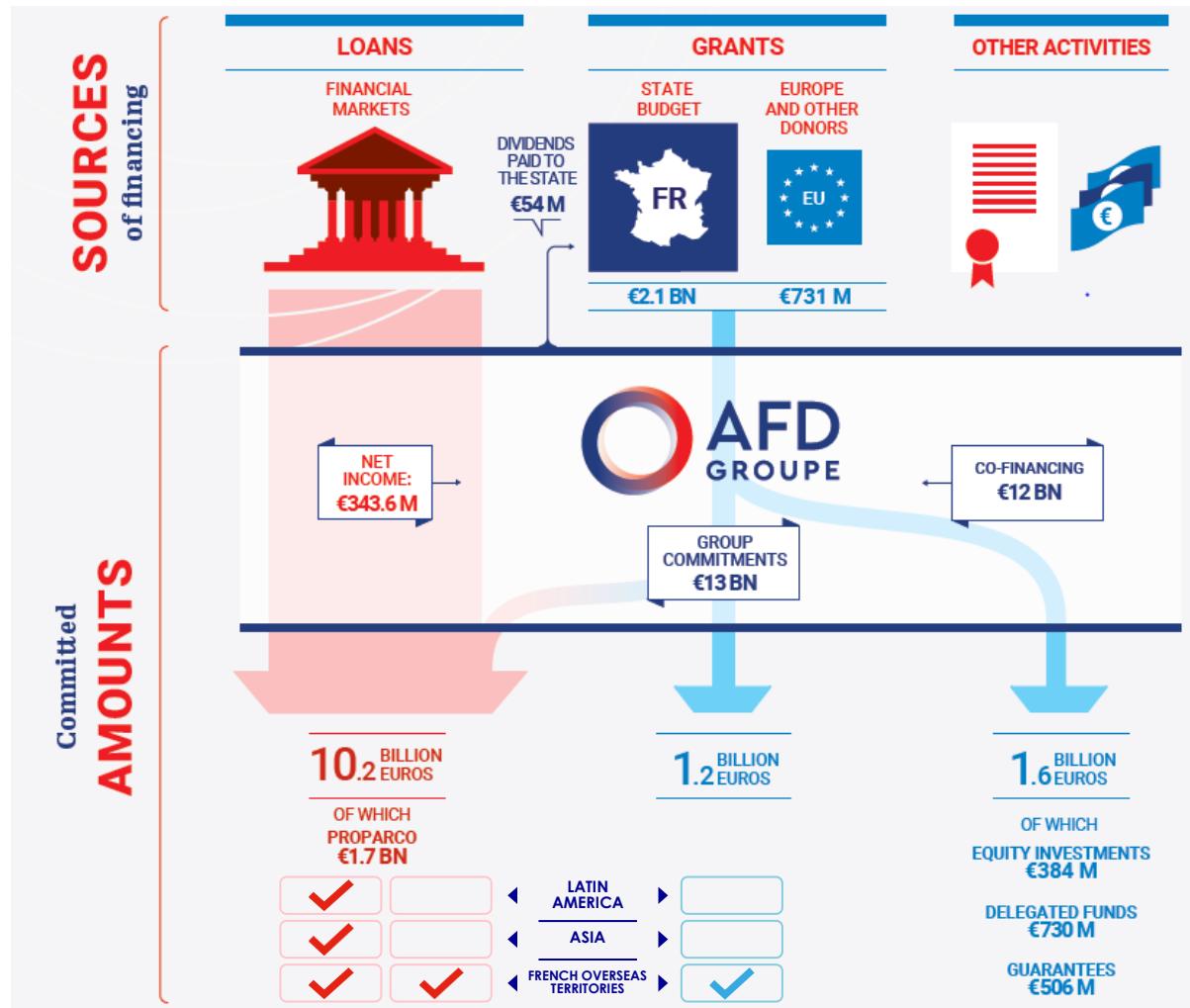
# AFD ACTIVITIES

## 2024 commitments



\* Unaudited data

# SOURCES OF FINANCING



In addition to its market resources which represent the main part of its funding (€8 Bn approx.), AFD receives funds from the French state and other donors (€2.8 Bn approx.). These grants are passed to final beneficiaries through direct grants and subsidized loans.

**Around 40% of our loans are non-subsidized.**  
The interest rate to the final beneficiary covers the cost of the market resource, the operational costs and the cost of risk : **no budgetary aid**.

**On subsidized loans, the rate to the final beneficiary is lower than the all-in cost** for AFD : **the difference is covered by public credits**, with no impact on our net income.

**All grant funds are passed to final beneficiaries, with no impact on our net income** (management fees covered by the State).

# AFD AND ITS INTERNATIONAL PARTNERS



AFD joins forces with institutions to generate dynamics and create new paths. Backed up by States, AFD and its partners are enabled to plan in the long term. They **facilitate transitions** and participate to the reorientation of economy towards SDGs.

Regardless of whether they are bilateral, multilateral or national, development banks and agencies are natural partners for AFD.



Some of our projects are co-financed by one or more of them. Synergies among donors are essential for making their actions effective.



AFD is a committed member of various organizations, among which International Development Finance Club, Finance in Common Summit...



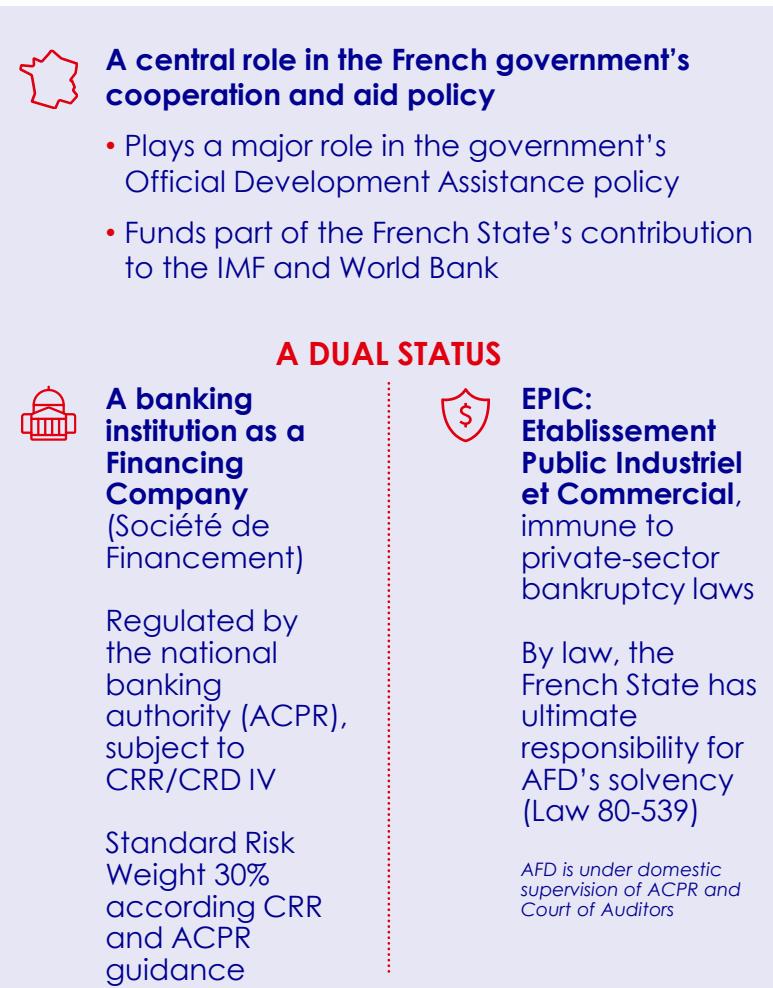
Partnerships with IBRD, EIB, KFW, ADB, ...

**AFD is a recognized institution amongst Development Banks**



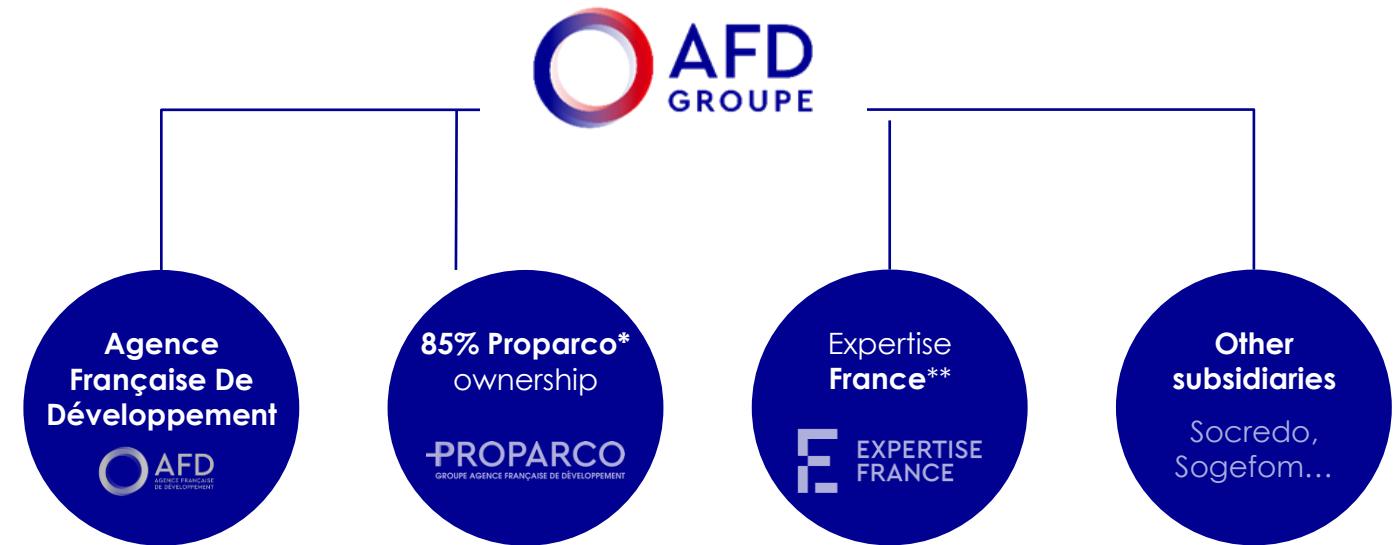
## STATUS & CREDIT PROFILE

# AFD: A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE FOR THE FRENCH STATE



## FULLY PUBLICLY OWNED

French State  
**100%**



\*Proparco is a subsidiary of AFD focused on private sector development. It provides funding and support to both businesses and financial institutions across Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Middle-East.

\*\*Expertise France is the French public agency for the design and implementation of international technical cooperation projects

## AFD BENEFITS FROM HIGH QUALITY RATINGS

A+ rating linked to AFD's status

Fitch Ratings

A+/Outlook  
stable  
Short-Term  
F1+

 24/09/2025

[Fitch] view **extraordinary support from the French government to AFD as 'Virtually Certain'**, driven by a support score of 50 points out of maximum of 60 under Fitch's Government-Related Entities (GRE) Rating Criteria. This reflects a combination of the assessments for responsibility-to-support and incentive-to-support factors.

AFD has the status of établissement public industriel et commercial (EPIC). It means that in case of dissolution, its liabilities would be transferred to the French state or to another public entity designated by the state. AFD is tightly controlled by the French state.

**S&P Global**  
Ratings

 21/10/2025

**We believe that AFD will retain its critical role for and integral link with the French government**, and, therefore, we expect the ratings to move in line with those on the sovereign.

# AFD: A REFERENCE IN THE UNIVERSE OF NON-FINANCIAL RATINGS

**MORNINGSTAR | SUSTAINALYTICS**

**Low Risk**  
**Ranked #561**  
**out of 14 637**  
**in Overall Universe**

April 2025

**ESG Risk Rating** CORE 11.7 Low Risk  
Industry Group (1st = lowest risk)  
Banks 55 out of 1016  
Universe Global Universe 561 out of 14637  
Negligible Low Medium High Severe  
0-10 10-20 20-30 30-40 40+  
Last Full Update: Apr 15, 2025  
Last Update: Apr 15, 2025

**ISS ESG**

**First Decile**  
**within Financials/**  
**Development Banks**

Last update  
May 2024

**ESG Rating** ESG RATING C+  
**SDG Impact Rating** IMPACT RATING 4.0 Limited Positive Impact  
DISTRIBUTION OF RATINGS 46 companies in the industry  
Industry Company  
D D+ C C+ B+ B A+ A  
30% 25% 20% 15% 10% 5% 0%  
DISTRIBUTION RATINGS 72 companies in the industry  
Significant Neg Impact Limited Neg Impact No Net Impact Limited Pos Impact Significant Pos Impact  
60% 40% 20% 0%  
Industry Company

**MSCI**

**Ranked**  
**AAA**

Last update  
February 2025

**MSCI ESG RATINGS**

AAA

CCC B BB BBB A AA AAA

RATING ACTION DATE: February 14, 2025  
LAST REPORT UPDATE: February 14, 2025



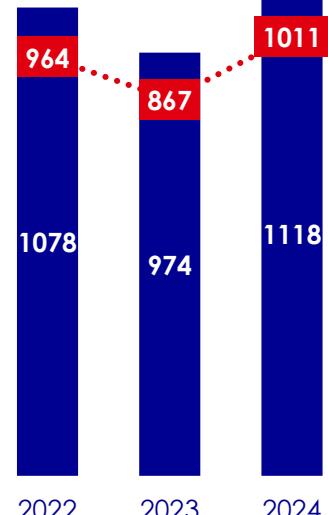
## FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE & RISK MANAGEMENT

# KEY FIGURES

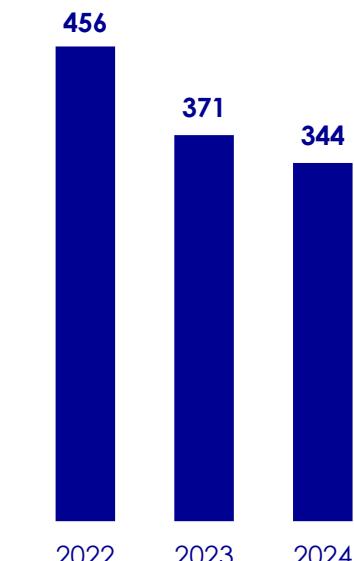
## IFRS GAAP

**Net Banking Income**  
In €Mn

NBI excluding Fair Value  
volatility on Financial  
Instruments

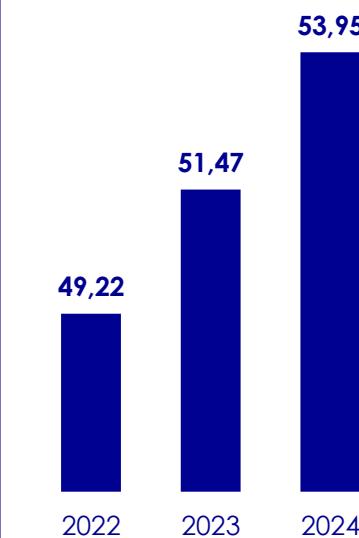


**Net Income**  
In €Mn

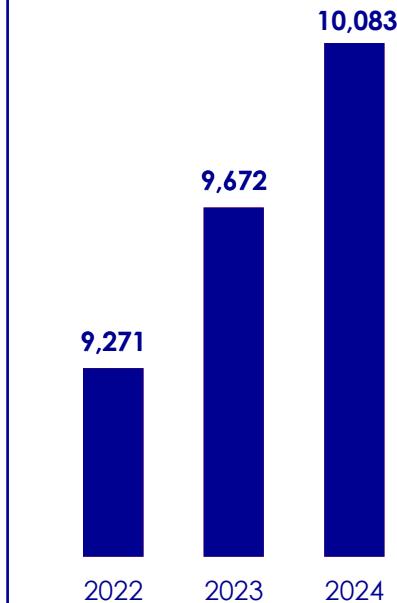


**Loans Outstanding**  
In €Bn

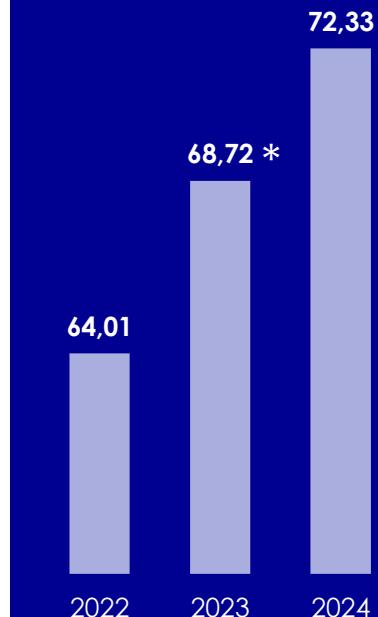
Outstandings excluding fair  
value, provisions and loans  
given on behalf of third parties



**Consolidated Capital**  
In €Bn



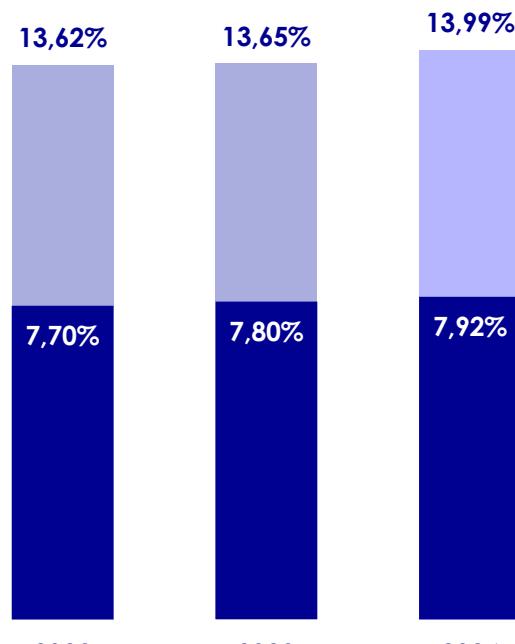
**Total balance sheet**  
In €Bn



\* Including the methodological change in  
the accounting treatment of the reserve  
account (-€812M)

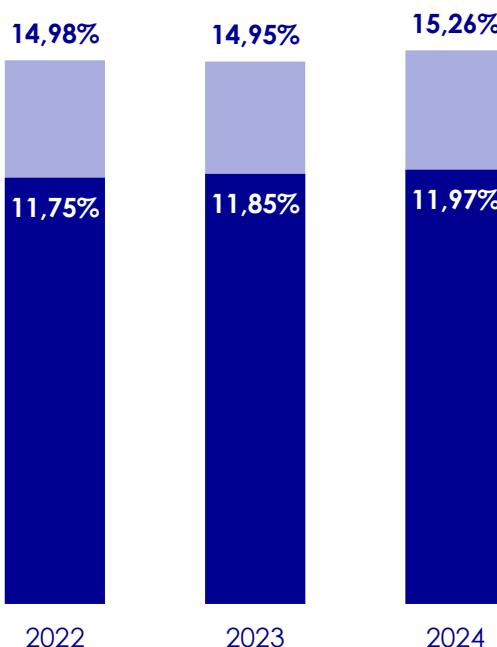
# AFD STRONG CAPITALIZATION

CET1 Ratio

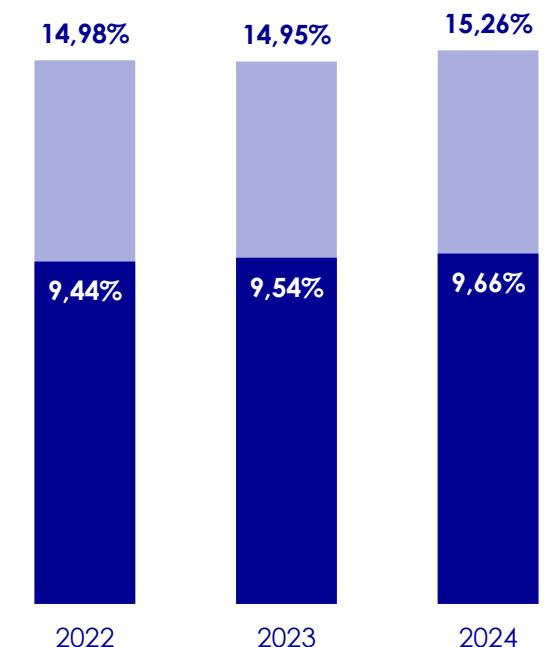


■ Minimum regulatory levels

Capital adequacy ratio



T1 Ratio



Risk Weight Assets : 66,1 Bn  
Regulatory Capital : 10,1 Bn

# SOLID CREDIT RISK FRAMEWORK IN A CONTEXT OF PRESSURE ON EMERGING MARKETS

Total outstanding as of 31 December 2024

**€54Bn**

Doubtful loans: 5.6%

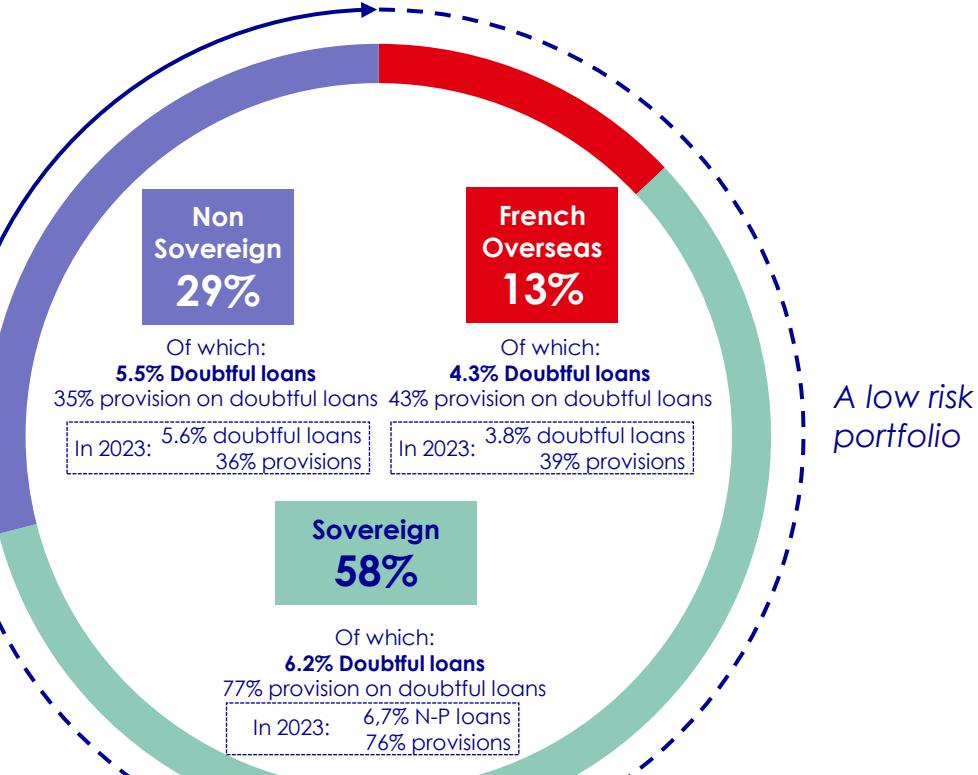
vs 31 Dec. 2023

**€51.5Bn**

Doubtful loans: 5.9%

A very conservative provisioning policy

Reserve account which works as an implicit guarantee from the French State



**Credit risk**  
Solid quality and provisioning

A low risk portfolio



**Concentration risk**  
Country lending limit at 25% of capital

# CONSERVATIVE MARKET RISK POLICY

## EXCHANGE / INTEREST RATE RISK

### Minimized by internal policy and hedging

All issues and  
loans swapped into  
Euros floating rate

Internal policy:  
• Single currency exposure < 1,5% of Consolidated Capital  
• Global forex position < 3% of Consolidated Capital

No  
speculative  
trading

## COUNTERPARTY RISK

### Ratings monitoring and collateral contracts

Clearing IRS  
Two-ways CSAs with  
daily collateral for  
bilateral derivatives

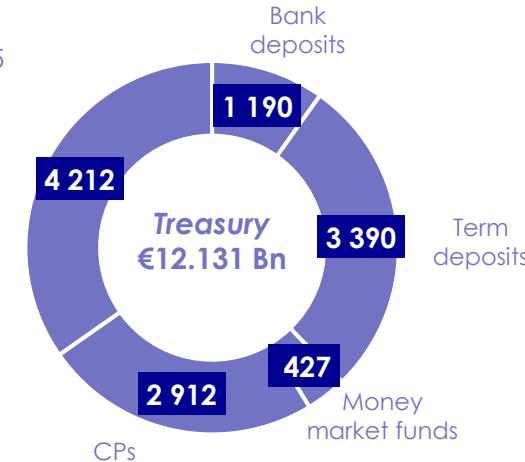
SSA euro zone for  
the investment portfolio

## LIQUIDITY RISK

### Very limited exposure

Treasury  
≥ 9 months  
of cash outflows

As end of Sept. 2025  
(in M€) :



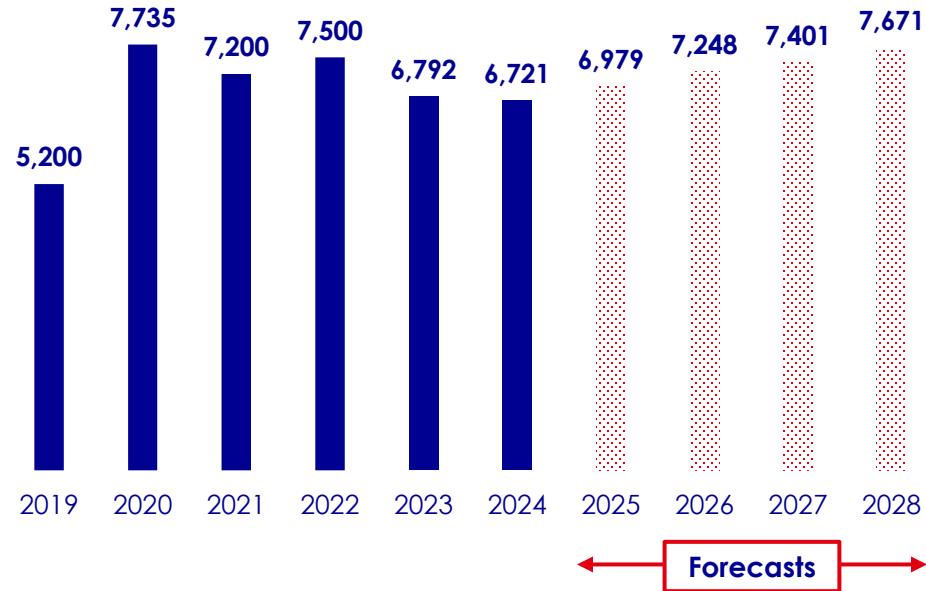


## CAPITAL MARKET ACTIVITIES

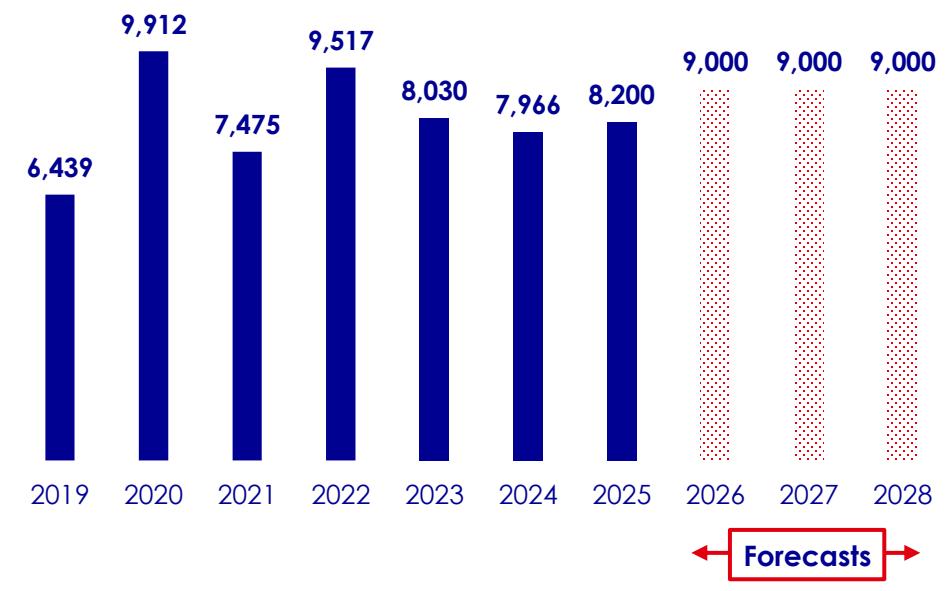
# CAPITAL MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

In € Mn

## AFD'S DISBURSEMENTS (LOANS)



## FUNDING PROGRAM



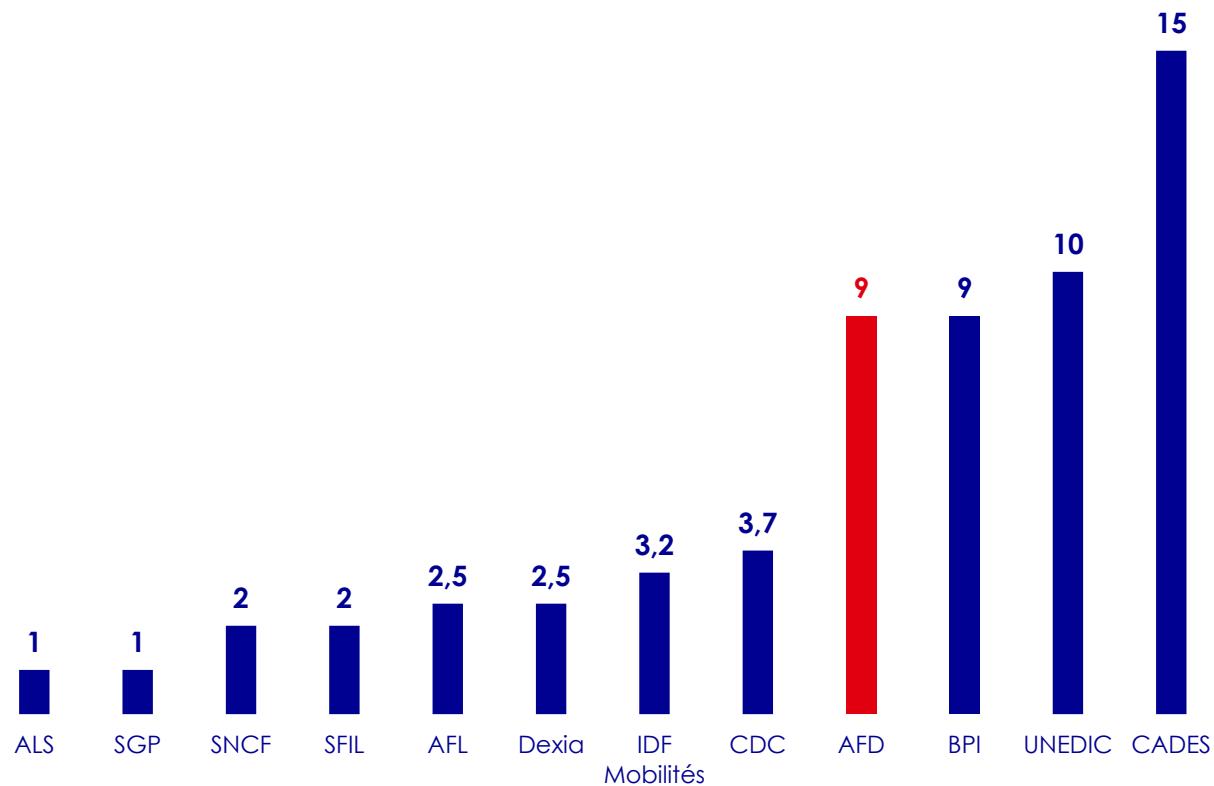
## Stabilization of annual financing need around EUR 8-10Bn :

- An increase in the commitments since 2015 which has resulted in an increase in disbursements and funding program
- A sharp growth of disbursements in 2020 to support our partners during the Covid 19 crisis
- AFD funding program stabilized around EUR 8-10Bn for the coming years.

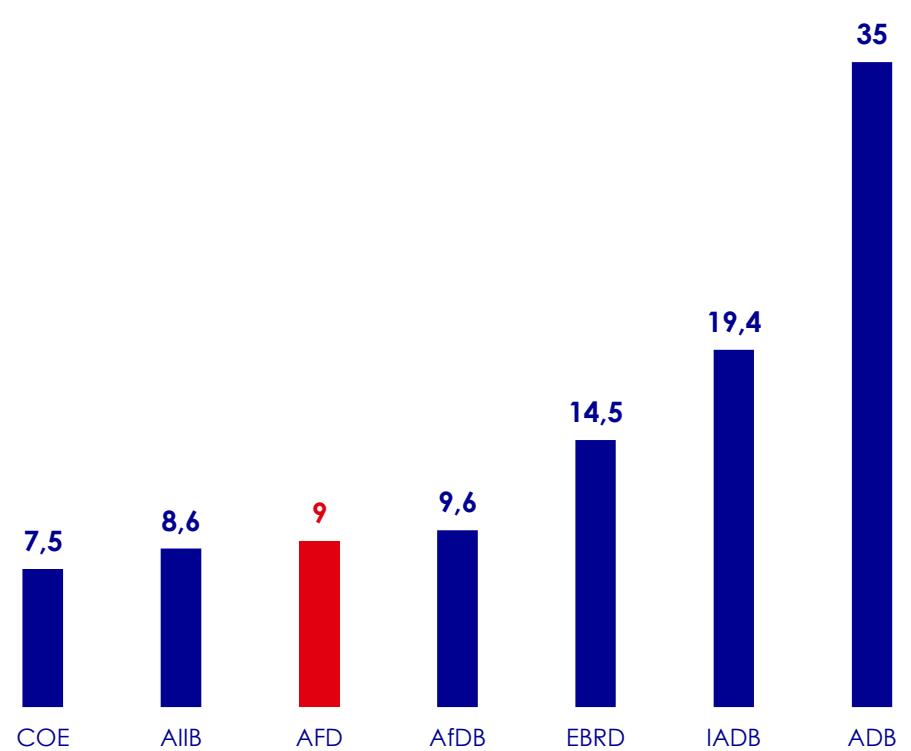
# AFD & PEERS FUNDING PROGRAM IN 2026

In Bn € – December 2025 Figures

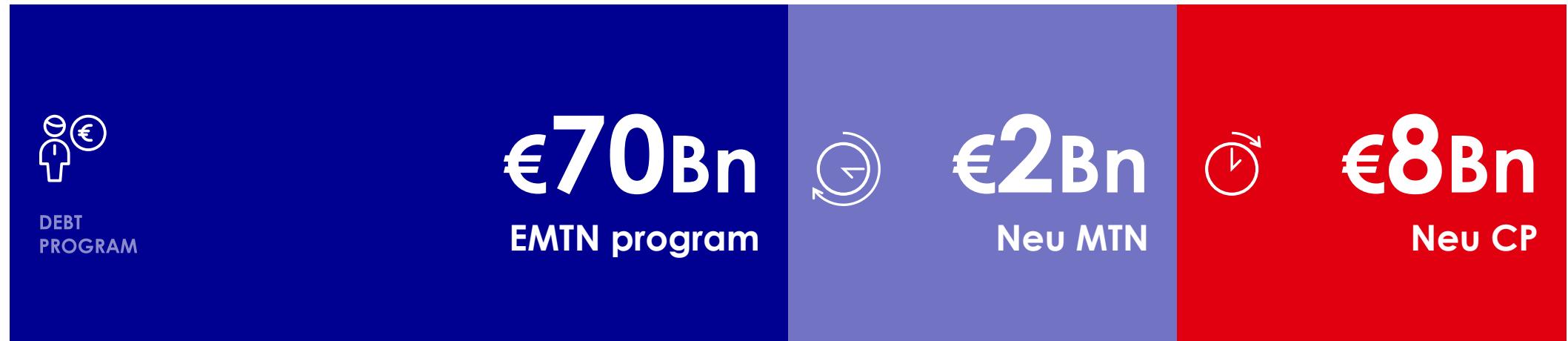
AFD IN THE FRENCH AGENCIES UNIVERSE



AFD IN THE DEVELOPMENT BANKS UNIVERSE



## AFD'S FUNDING STRATEGY



### Public Markets

Public benchmarks on main debt markets to build a solid curve:

- EUR : across the curve potentially up to 20 years
- USD: focus on short and medium term tenors
- SDG bonds

### Private Placements

Proactive and flexible in currency

### Medium term funding

Upon request

### Short term funding

For any adjustments

# AFD'S FUNDING STRATEGY

**3 main priorities will feed into the development of volumes**

**01**

**AFD IS WILLING TO BE A LIQUIDITY PROVIDER BY:**

- Raising the issue size of its bonds to €2Bn
- Using TAPs to raise the size of existing bonds to €2Bn

**02**

**AFD HAS AN ACTIVE APPROACH TO THE PRIVATE PLACEMENTS MARKET**

- AFD can print PP in any currency on demand (including exotic currencies)
- AFD explores less solicited segment of the curve, short end (2-3y) and long end > 15y

**03**

**SDG AND CLIMATE BOND**

- A new SDG bond framework designed in 2024
- Issuances every year (approximately 55% of AFD's funding in 2024)

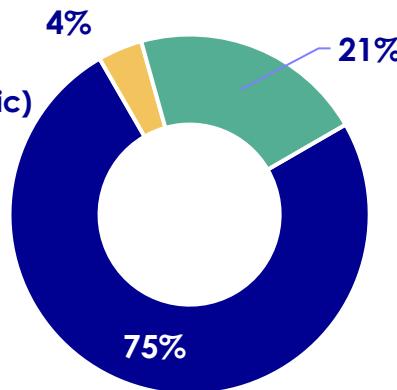
# AFD'S FUNDING PROGRAM

€8Bn

Bloomberg Ticker  
AGFRNC

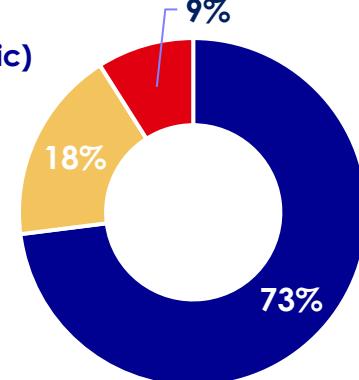
2Y → 20Y EUR  
2Y → 5Y USD

Split by type of issuance  
in 2025 ytd (PP/Tap/Public)



- Public
- PP
- Tap

Currency split  
in 2025 ytd (PP/Tap/Public)



- EUR
- USD
- Autres

## Public deals

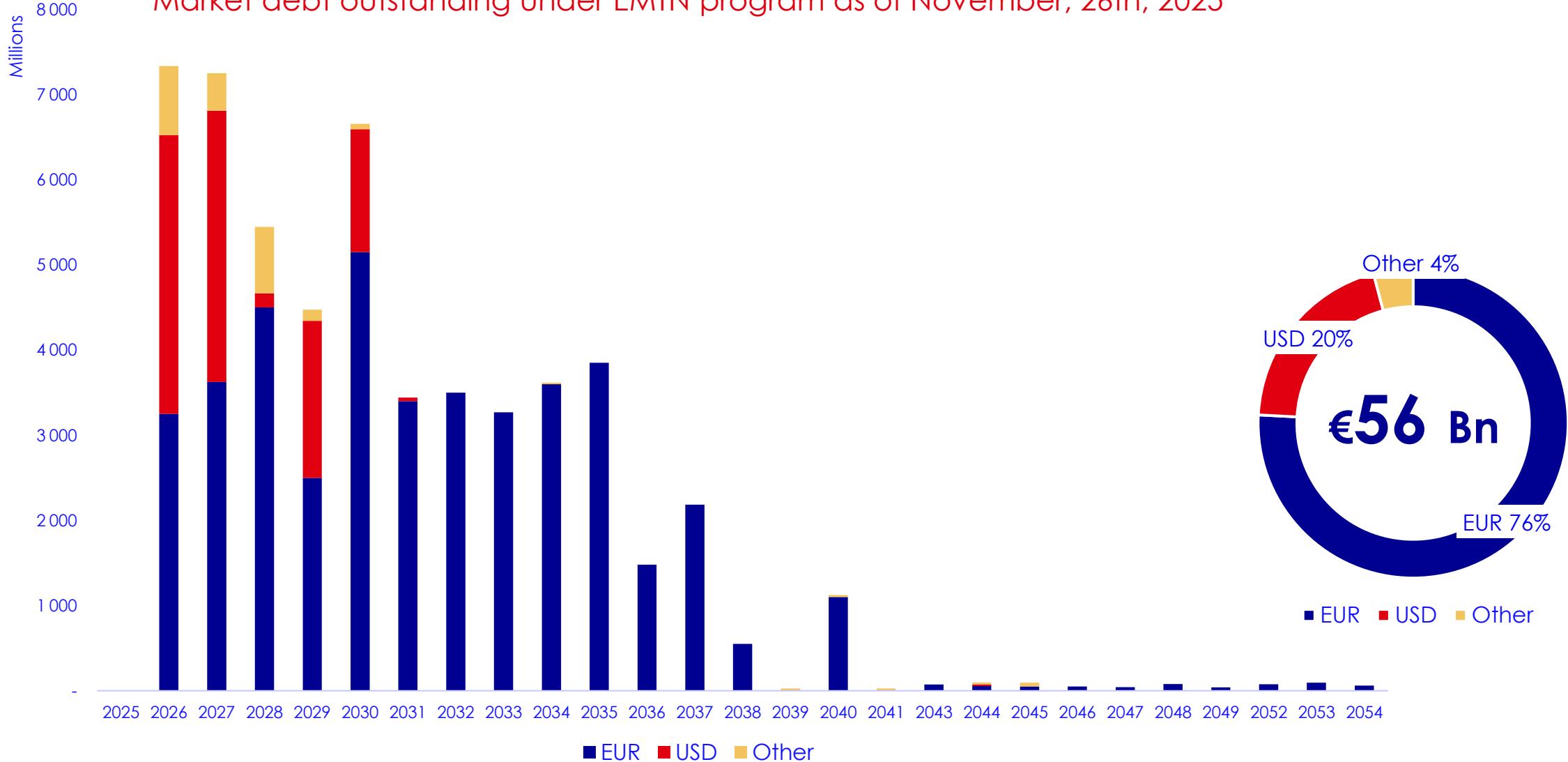


	Current amount	Initial amount	Ccy	Coupon	Tenor	Maturity	Type	vs. OAT
2025	1500	1500	EUR	2,75%	5Y	Sep-30	Public	21
	300	300	GBP	4,50%	3.5Y	Oct-28	Public	
	1000	1000	EUR	3,88%	15Y	Apr-40	Public	15
	2000	2000	EUR	3,63%	10Y	Jan-35	Public	21
	1430	1000	USD	4,88%	5Y	Jan-30	Public	
<b>Total 2025 6,509 Bn € Eq.</b>								
2024	2000	2000	USD	4%	3y	Jun-27	Public	
	2000	2000	USD	4,50%	5Y	Mar-29	Public	
	350	350	GBP	4,13%	3Y	Jul-27	Public	
	2000	2000	EUR	3,00%	10Y	Jan-34	Public	42
<b>Total 2024 7,966 Bn € Eq.</b>								
2023	1500	1500	USD	5,38%	2Y	Oct-25	Public	
	500	500	EUR	3,75%	15Y	Sep-38	Public	39
	2000	2000	EUR	3,38%	10Y	May-33	Public	41
	1750	1750	USD	4,38%	3Y	Feb-26	Public	
	1650	1500	EUR	2,88%	7Y	Jan-30	Public	51
	500	500	GBP	4,38%	3,2Y	Mar-26	Public	
<b>Total 2023 8,030 Bn € Eq.</b>								
2022	1200	1200	EUR	3,50%	10Y	Feb-33	Public	55
	1400	1250	USD	4,00%	5Y	Sep-27	Public	
	1650	400	EUR	1,13%	15Y	Mar-37	P. Tap	36
	Matured	1000	USD	3,13%	2Y	Jun-24	Public	
	1500	1500	EUR	1,63%	10Y	May-32	Public	33
	1500	750	EUR	1,13%	15Y	Mar-37	Public	27
	Matured	500	GBP	1,25%	3,5Y	Jun-25	Public	
	Matured	1500	USD	1,38%	3Y	Jan-25	Public	
<b>Total 2022 9,517 Bn € Eq.</b>								

Sustainable Bond

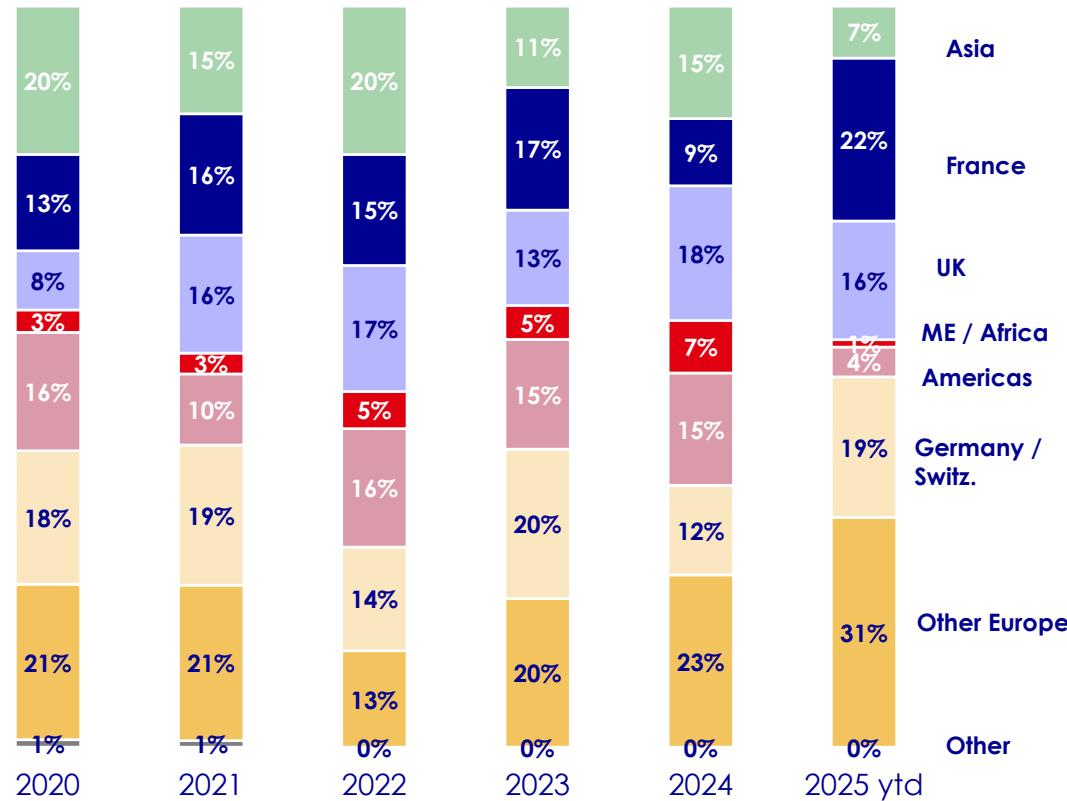
## REDEMPTION PROFILE

Market debt outstanding under EMTN program as of November, 26th, 2025

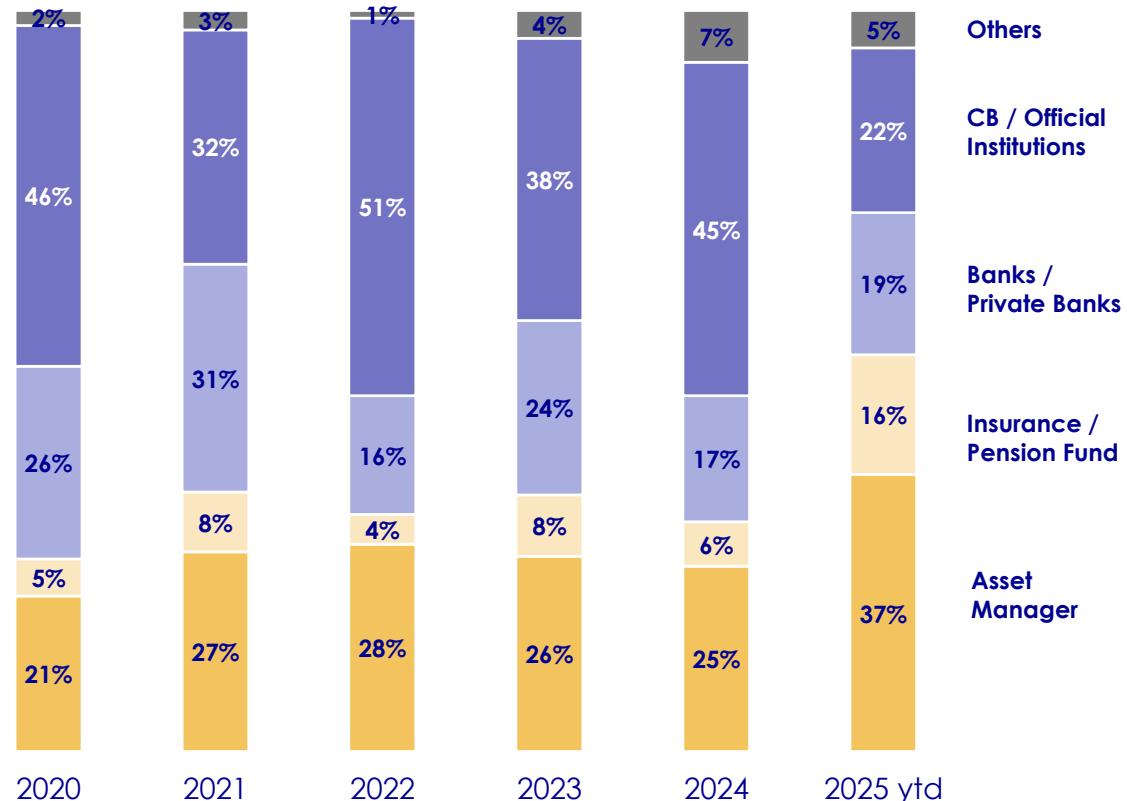


# INVESTOR DISTRIBUTION OVERVIEW: PUBLIC ISSUES (2020-2025)

## BREAKDOWN BY GEOGRAPHIC REGION



## BREAKDOWN BY INVESTOR TYPE





# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS BOND ISSUANCE PROGRAM

## 2024 : AFD PUBLISHED AN UPDATE OF ITS SDG BOND FRAMEWORK



### FRAMEWORK OBJECTIVES

1. Aligning the framework with new strategic objectives
2. Simplifying eligibility and integrating new market guidance
3. Increasing the pool of eligible expenditures
4. Reflecting internal processes evolution
5. Reaffirming AFD's contribution to a fair transition

■ Figure 8: Categories of eligible expenditures

SDGs	ICMA SBP/GBP categories	AFD/PROPARCO categories	Sub-categories, eligibility criteria and examples of eligible projects	Examples of reporting indicators
13 Climate Action	GBP: Climate Change Adaptation	Climate change adaptation	The projects aim to reduce the vulnerability of human or natural systems to the impacts of climate change and climate-related risks by maintaining or increasing adaptive capacity and resilience through the production of information and knowledge, capacity development and the planning and implementation of measures to adapt to climate change (e.g. development of weather monitoring services)	Number of people whose vulnerability to the impacts of climate change has been reduced Reduction in water production/consumption (m <sup>3</sup> /year) in environments exposed to water stress due to climate change (water & sanitation projects, agro-industry, industry, etc.)
7 Affordable and clean energy	GBP: Renewable energy and energy efficiency	Energy and climate change mitigation	The project gases (GHG) sinks these goals framework newable so the develop well as energy effici Examples of projects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Financ</li><li>Improvin</li><li>lenecks</li></ul>	SBP: Socioeconomic advancement and empowerment Democratic Governance and Justice Projects are aimed at transforming government operations (e.g. digital) in order to increase the efficiency and transparency of public action; informing citizens about their rights: citizens' access to justice; developing civil protection. Target groups: general population, particularly those with poor access to public services. Examples of projects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Digital transformation of government operations (e-gov, dematerialisation, digital identity);</li><li>Civil protection and management of industrial incidents and natural disasters;</li><li>Access to justice for all (infrastructure, training, tools);</li><li>Information and awareness of rights (local structures, e-justice, awareness campaigns and human rights).</li></ul>
15 Life on land	GBP: Terrestrial and aquatic biodiversity	Biodiversity	The aim of biodiversity (ecosystem resilience, biological diversity) Examples of projects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Sovereign flood, it more to optimise</li><li>Loan for wetland</li><li>Funding a local commun</li></ul>	SBP: Socioeconomic advancement and empowerment Reduction of social inequalities Projects aim to improve access to basic social services for disadvantaged groups, support allocation programmes and extend social and medical cover. Target groups: disadvantaged local populations in need of improved access to essential basic services. Examples of projects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Programme of allowances for disadvantaged groups (widows, the elderly, people with disabilities) to deal with the Covid-19 crisis;</li><li>Generalisation of a system of compulsory medical cover.</li></ul>
				SBP: Socioeconomic advancement and empowerment Sport and Culture Projects contribute to policies and programmes relating to sport, culture and leisure, particularly when they help to reduce inequalities and have an educational purpose. Target groups: local populations with little access to sports, leisure and cultural facilities Examples of projects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Using sport to educate, raise awareness and combat inequalities;</li><li>Support for public policies (e.g. training future sports talent in schools in Rwanda);</li><li>Construction/rehabilitation of local infrastructures (a factor in social inclusion, autonomy and self-esteem, particularly for the most vulnerable groups).</li></ul>
				SBP: Affordable basic infrastructure Water and sanitation Projects support policies and programmes relating to water governance; the conservation of water resources; water supply and sanitation <sup>**</sup> ; flood prevention; education and training in water supply and sanitation. Target populations: general population (improvement of public infrastructure) and population without access to water and sanitation Examples of projects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Access to drinking water (production and distribution);</li><li>Access to sanitation (collection, transport and treatment)</li><li>Flood prevention.</li></ul>

## SIMPLIFIED ELIGIBILITY AND READABILITY ANSWERING INVESTORS NEEDS

- Replacement of three types of eligibility by a unique, thematic one
- ICMA correspondance table
- Enhanced reporting metrics with aggregable indicators

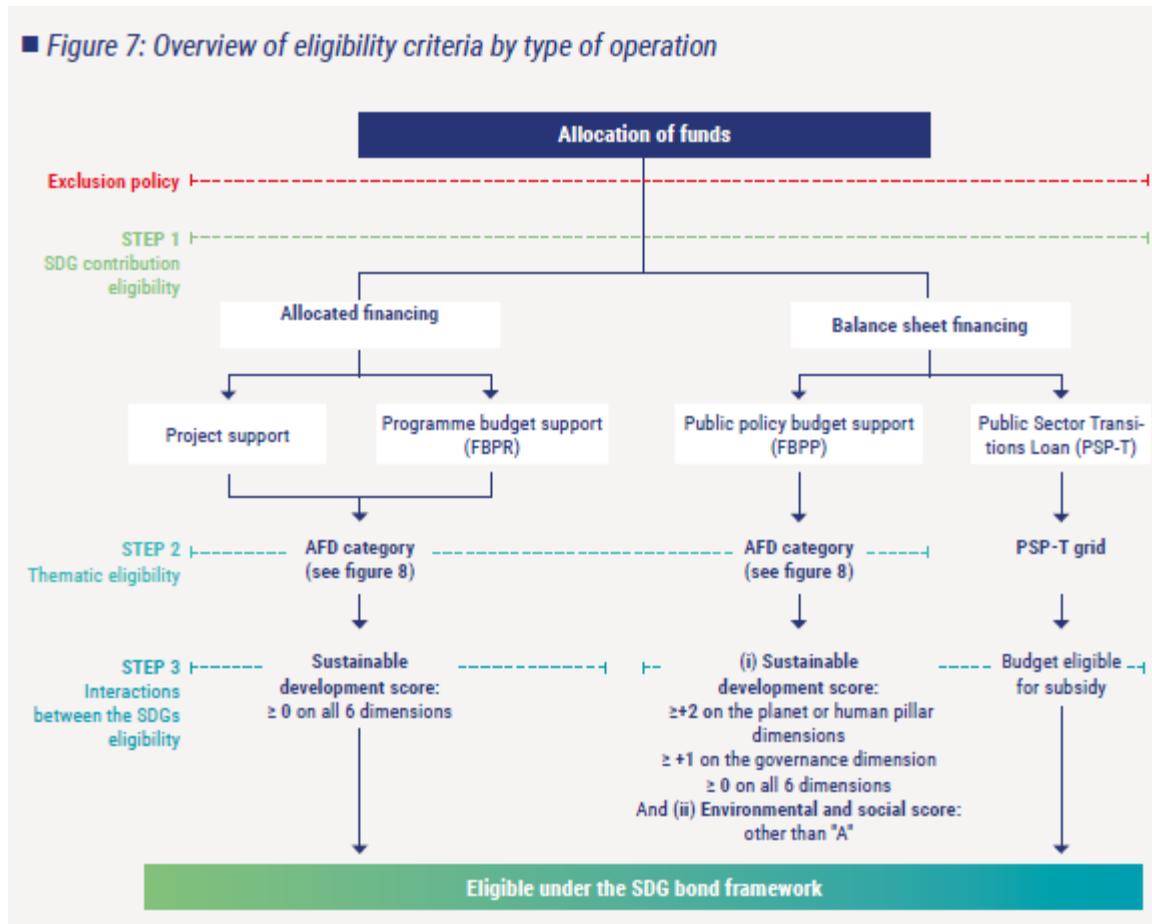
■ Figure 1: Correspondence between the 6 dimensions of AFD's sustainable development analysis and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)



## THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT ANALYSIS AS A CATALYSER OF SDG CONTRIBUTION

1. Harmonization of AFD and Proparco's sustainable development ratings
2. Both a « Do no significant harm » and a « Substantial contribution » assessment tool

### ■ *Figure 7: Overview of eligibility criteria by type of operation*



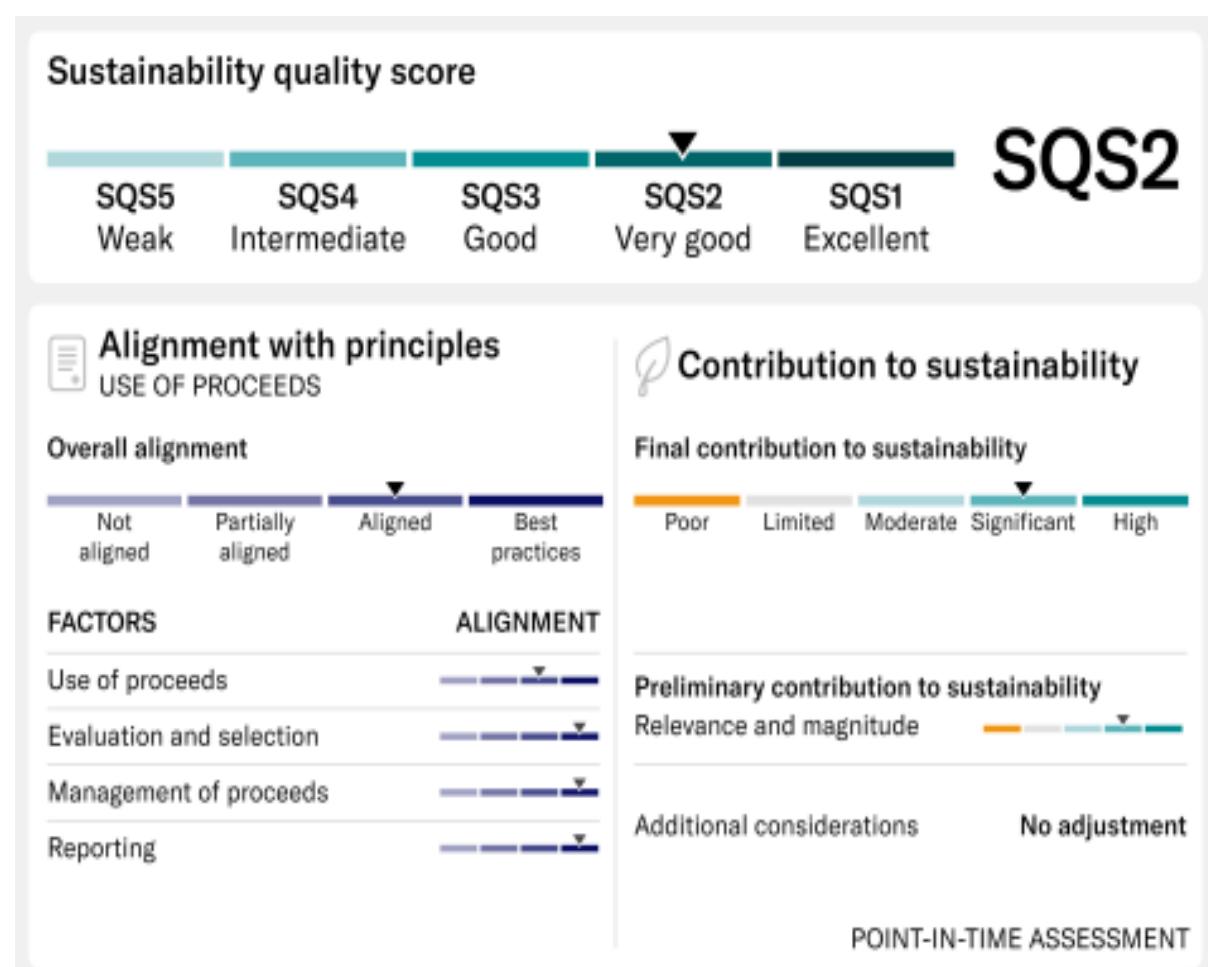
## ENHANCED REQUIREMENTS AND NEW FINANCINGS ELIGIBLE

1. Strengthened requirements for “Public policy budget support” (FBPP)
2. French overseas public sector transition loans are now eligible under the framework

## SECOND PARTY OPINION



Moody's Ratings is of the opinion that AFD's Framework is **aligned with the four core components of the International Capital Market Association's (ICMA) Green Bond Principles (GBP) 2021 (including the June 2022 Appendix 1) and Social Bond Principles 2023, and the Loan Market Association's, the Asia Pacific Loan Market Association's and the Loan Syndications & Trading Association's (LMA/APLMA/LSTA) Green Loan Principles (GLP) 2023 and Social Loan Principles (SLP) 2023.** It demonstrates a **SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION** to sustainability.



# AFD HIGHLIGHTS



## The French bilateral aid agency

- Established in 1941, entirely state-owned and controlled by the State, AFD benefits from the EPIC status
- Fulfil the ODA and Climate Change government policy
- Activity boosted with adding EUR 4Bn + EUR 1Bn per year of commitments from 2015 until 2020
- Commitments stabilized at around EUR 12bn per year



## Fully regulated by the ACPR (Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution)

- Strong Basel II Capital Adequacy Ratio at 15.26%
- Strong CET1 ratio at 13.99%
- Standard Risk Weight at 30% according to CRR article 120, AFD being an “institution” upon French banking regulator ACPR guidance\*\*



## A+ / A+ ratings by Fitch and S&P

- Conservative credit risk and provisioning policy backed by French State guarantees for non-performing sovereign loans
- Prudent market risk management framework



## Recurrent EUR and USD Benchmark Issuer

- Eligible to ECB's Public Sector Purchase Programme (PSPP) and ECB's Pandemic Emergency Purchase Programme (PEPP)
- Euro transactions are ECB eligible as “Recognised Agency”\*



## AFD, as an issuer, received “Advanced” overall CSR performance by Moody’s and “Prime status” by ISS ESG.



## SDG Bond Framework assessed “Very Good” by Moody’s Ratings



## AFD, as an issuer, received the “Best Funding Team” award by Global Capital in 2024.

\* [https://www.ecb.europa.eu/ecb/legal/pdf/oj\\_jol\\_2016\\_014\\_r\\_0006\\_en\\_txt.pdf](https://www.ecb.europa.eu/ecb/legal/pdf/oj_jol_2016_014_r_0006_en_txt.pdf)  
<https://www.ecb.europa.eu/mopo/assets/standards/marketable/html/index.en.html>

\*\* <https://www.acpr.banque-France.fr/fr/publications-et-statistiques/publications/notice-2024-relative-aux-modalites-de-calcul-et-de-publication-des-ratios-prudentiels-dans-le-cadre-0>

## FINANCIAL DEPARTEMENT

### **Bokar CHERIF**

Chief Financial Officer

### **Emmanuel COSTE**

Head of Treasury and Capital Markets

### **Thibaut MAKAROVSKY**

Head of Funding and Market Operations

### **Ronan LAMY**

Funding Officer

### **Boris OMNES**

Funding Officer



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